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## PERSIA'S CONDITION FOR NEW OIL CRISIS TALKS

London, July 24. Informed sources said Persia offered today to talk over a new oil deal with Britain if Britain accepts nationalisation of the giant industry. Prime Minister Mr. Clement Attlee summoned his top Ministers for an emergency meeting to discuss the offer — the first ever made by Persia directly to the British Government.

### Composer Admits His Errors

Moscow, July 24. Pravda on Tuesday published a letter from the composer Konstantin Dankechik, who wrote the music for the Ukrainian opera "Bogdan Khmelnytsky" which has been strongly criticised by Pravda.

Dankechik thanked Pravda for the justice of its criticism, admitted his errors, and promised "to the utmost to devote all my strength and my soul to become worthy of what is most beautiful in the life of the Soviet artist—confidence and attention of our great Soviet people and our great Party of Lenin and Stalin."

The composer said that he, with the authors of the libretto, Alexander Korneichuk and Wanda Wasilewska, shares responsibility for the ideological blemishes of the opera. Korneichuk and Wasilewska have already written to Pravda admitting their errors and promising to eliminate the ideological blemishes mentioned by Pravda, for instance, failure to show the struggle of the Ukrainian peasants against the Polish nobility.—United Press.

### FLIGHT SUCCEEDS

Fairbanks, Alaska, July 24. Arctic III, the specially equipped Royal Air Force Lincoln, arrived here today after flying over the North Pole on a 3,500-mile nonstop trip from Iceland.

It was the climax of a flight with 10 RAF men which took the party from the storm-swept Icelandic coast, past rugged Greenland—with its 10,000-foot peaks thrusting up to the sky—and into the "unknown land" of the Polar region.—Reuter.

### COMMENT OF THE DAY

#### Bevan Challenges Attlee

THE left wing group of the British Labour Party have given notice that they intend, at least, to be vociferous at the forthcoming annual conference of the Party, although the general opinion is that they are not numerically strong enough to depose Mr. Attlee from his leadership. Nevertheless they represent a source of irritation to the Prime Minister and his politically moderate colleagues and not even the most ardent Labourite can deny that a serious split exists within the Party which could become extremely damaging to the cause of British Socialism. Significantly the schism centres principally around foreign policy. Mr. Aneurin Bevan and his associates, firmly convinced that the Labour Government's policies are more likely to lead to war than peace, have announced that if they should succeed in winning control of the Party, they will make radical changes in these policies. Their expressed intention is to slow down rearmament, discontinue support for the militarisation of Western Germany, seek an agreement with Soviet Russia and disassociate the country from United States policy and global strategy. Mr. Attlee is thus challenged on fundamentals and he cannot afford either to ignore or treat lightly the challenge. Mr. Bevan, who is politically astute as well as possessing persuasive oratorical powers, is endeavouring to induce the trade unions to accept and endorse his programme; tactics which, if successful, could easily change the balance of power within the Labour Party. The trade unions are the rank and file of the Party and it is their votes which not only elect the men and women to the key positions in the Trades Union Council, but which

can and usually do have a decisive say in what shall be the policies and programmes of the Labour Party. Mr. Bevan appears already to have achieved some measure of success in his campaign. The National Union of Railwaymen intend to advocate a resolution at the annual Party conference the tenor of which is very much in line with Bevan's ideas. Nevertheless, the left wing leader will almost certainly fail to win the sympathy of the TUC who, despite differences of opinion with the Government over domestic issues such as wage controls, have loyally supported Mr. Attlee in his general policies. Nor have they given any signs of late to indicate a change of heart. It is quite obvious, however, that Mr. Attlee is going to be heavily pressed to revise some of his policies, particularly so far as the Party's domestic programme is concerned. Committed in principle to further enforcement of nationalisation, he may, in October, find himself faced with a popular directive to extend this policy to defence works and agriculture. His biggest problem, however, will be to defeat Mr. Bevan on more fundamental issues. The annual Party conference will bring the feud between these two personalities to a head. Mr. Bevan is ambitious and undoubtedly has in mind not only control of the Party by his left wing group, but through it the Premiership should the Socialists be returned to power at the next election. Mr. Attlee's personal position, just as much as his Government's policies, are at stake, and the Prime Minister will have to call on all his powerful influence to retain the leadership of the Party, and to keep its ranks solidly behind him for the approaching election.

### A Million To One Chance

Ostend, July 24. A Belgian holidaymaker was killed near here by a million to one chance when a piece of metal dropped from an aeroplane and struck him on the head. Almost simultaneously, the plane, a Belgian Air Force Spitfire piloted by Captain Prince Antoine de Ligne, crashed nearby. The pilot bailed out and landed, fracturing his leg. He was taking part in a mock battle between Belgian Commandos and Fusiliers last night. Prince Antoine was taken to hospital. He is the son of the Belgian Ambassador to Spain.—Reuter.

## TRUCE DELEGATIONS MEET AGAIN

### Arrive At Conference Site On Schedule

ADVANCE BASE, KOREA, JULY 25. THE NINTH CEASE-FIRE MEETING AT KAESONG BEGAN AT 11 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING AS SCHEDULED. United Nations delegates arrived at Kaesong by helicopter at 10.40 a.m. and proceeded to the conference site, arriving there seven minutes later.

The North Korean and Chinese delegation arrived at the conference site at 10.52 a.m. Both delegations entered the conference room at 10.54.

Communist radios opened a blast of propaganda today a few hours before the resumption of Korean war cease-fire talks at Kaesong.

But optimism increased, nevertheless, that the Reds may come to the conference table with new proposals to break the deadlock over the question of withdrawing foreign troops from Korea.

Early today, the North Korean Pyongyang radio broadcast that the withdrawal of foreign troops "is the most important condition for a peaceful settlement of the Korean problem."

The Chinese Red Peking radio followed up by alleging that eight United States jet planes deeply penetrated Manchuria last Saturday and seven of them were shot down by Chinese air units.

Despite such propaganda, optimism at this base increased as the United Nations team was prepared to leave for the fateful meeting at Kaesong. It was hoped that the Chinese may propose a "face-saving" formula which the Allies can accept.

#### THEY STAYED PUT

It was revealed tonight that Communist General Nam Il and his three fellow delegates who will face the crucial session with UN delegates on Wednesday morning apparently did not leave Kaesong during the four-day recess.

Gen. Nam Il had asked "the UN air force for safe conduct to the Red capital of Pyongyang at the time the sessions were suspended last week at his request. He was informed that he would have to advise the United Nations in advance of his time of departure and if any vehicle was marked with a white plaque visible from the sky it would be given safe conduct."

Nothing further came up, and since the highway from Kaesong to Pyongyang is the primary target area for United Nations bombers, it was concluded here that the Red delegation conferred with the North Korean capital of Pyongyang and the Chinese capital of Peking by radio from Kaesong.

One headquarters officer said there is a general feeling that the Communists will come back with counter-proposals on Wednesday designed to break the deadlock on the matter of withdrawal of troops.

The officer continued, "I have heard a speculation that they will agree to the maintenance of United Nations troops for the time being provided that both sides agree to begin withdrawals at a fixed rate, say, 10,000 men per month."

Another officer said another alternative which may be suggested was that foreign troops remain on their present front line positions with a provision that the matter be given the first place on the agenda for a peace conference, which is expected to follow cease-fire negotiations.—United Press.

#### BASIC CONDITIONS

Washington, July 24. The American Defence Secretary, Mr. George C. Marshall, told a Press conference today that the withdrawal of foreign troops from Korea "at the proper time" would pose no problem if the Communists sincerely want a peace settlement. But the question was not suitable for consideration in armistice talks, he added.

In a prepared statement Mr. Marshall said that the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, made it clear last week that this was so. Mr. Marshall also laid down what he termed four "basic conditions" for an armistice:

### PERSIAN PEACE PARTISANS PARADE



Peace partisans parade in Tehran on the day Mr. Averell Harriman arrived for talks with Persian Premier Dr. Mossadeq on the oil crisis. Shortly after this picture had been taken riots broke out.—AP Picture.

### STOP PRESS

#### Meeting This Afternoon

Kaesong, July 25. Both delegations agreed to recess the cease-fire negotiations at 11.53 a.m. with the meeting scheduled to reconvene at 2 p.m. The conference began at 11 a.m. It was not immediately known what was discussed in the less than an hour conference.—United Press.

## Reds Have 9 Million Men Under Arms Reveals Dean Acheson

Detroit, July 24. The Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, in a speech here today, said that Communist armed forces now totalled 9,000,000 men.

The Soviet Air Force was the largest in the world, he said, with 20,000 frontline aircraft. Russia had over 4,000,000 men under arms. Chinese Communist forces exceeded 3,500,000 men and the European satellites had nearly 1,000,000 men.

Mr. Acheson said that the United States was in greater danger than many Americans now appreciated.

He said that the danger was not less than it was a month ago before Russia first made her proposal for a Korean cease-fire. Speaking at the opening of Detroit's 250th anniversary, Mr. Acheson declared, "Whether or not there is peace in Korea, whether our adversaries are cooling like doves or growing like bears, our job remains the same." Mr. Acheson said, "The threat we face remains the same."

"The tactics of the Kremlin are flexible, and may change from season to season. But so long as its power is of threatening proportions, and so long as it does not show a willingness to work for a stable and peaceful world, the danger to us remains."

#### ROADWAY ALERT

He said that General Matthew B. Ridgway, the United Nations Commander in Korea, was "alert against a Communist trap."

Mr. Acheson said that the United States would counter force with force if necessary, but war would only multiply the world's problems.

"Between the extremes of weakness and war lies a middle course which seeks to block Soviet expansionism without war, by building an effective system of collective security."

"The job before us—the great rearmament effort of the free nations—has an urgent priority if we are to reduce the risk of war and pass safely through the dangers of these next few years," Mr. Acheson said.

Referring to the figures of Communist armed forces on land and in the air, Mr. Acheson said: "What these figures mean for us is that we have a long way to go before we can breathe more easily."

Mr. Acheson said that the United States, as the "natural ally" of the peoples of the Middle East, Asia and Latin America, could increase its co-operative efforts towards higher living standards and economic development behind its military shield.

"As we carry forward these activities and as we maintain our military shield, the temptation for the other side to use force will be reduced," he said. "They will be more willing to begin the peaceful adjustment of some of the issues. It will be to their and to our self interest to do so."

He said that if Russia was to become a friendly member of the world community, its rulers must show real evidence that they have renounced their hope of world domination. No one could predict how or when such a change might come about.

"We must be prepared for the possibility that it may take many years," he said.—Reuter.

### THROWS SON INTO A RIVER

Chiba City Police today arrested Sholent Masutomi. He returned home intoxicated last night and discovered that his eight-year-old son, Kelchi, had eaten up his father's dinner. In a rage Masutomi threw his son into the river. Kelchi climbed out of the river and hid in a store-room until neighbours discovered him this morning.—Reuter.

### Rough Goings-On In New Orleans

New Orleans, July 24. A 32-year-old seaman jumped out of a speeding car today to get away from two demanding girls and a red-haired housewife jumped out of another car to escape the man who had kidnapped her.

The seaman, Toivo Kilski of Laurin Sale, Finland, saved his money, which was what the girls were demanding, but the woman was shot at four times, knocked on the head with a pistol and robbed of \$200.

She was Mrs. Ruby Young, 25, who operates a radio and record shop on South Rampart Street with her husband. While she was being X-rayed for a possible fracture of the skull, she told police she and an employee went out in her husband's car to buy radio parts. She said the employee then covered her with a .38 calibre pistol and told her to keep driving. When they reached that suburb of Metairie, she leaped out of the car and fled as the man fired four shots at her. He missed, but jumped out and chased her through backyards, whacking her on the head with the butt of his gun. Finally he snatched her handbag, which had \$200 in it, ran back to the car and escaped.

#### TWELVE STITCHES

Surgeons closed the wound in her scalp with 12 stitches and gave her a sedative. They said her condition was "undetermined."

Kilski was drinking in the French quarter when he got lonesome and told the taxi driver to take him to some girls. The driver took him to an apartment where there were a beautiful redhead and a brunette. He thought they were drinking up his money too fast, so he left. But when he reached the pavement, he said, the girls came running up behind him, and shoved him into the car with the waiting driver. The car pulled off and the girls started pulling at him to get his money. Feeling his resistance slipping, he opened the door and quickly leaped out.

Kilski landed on his chin, which he cut deeply, and an elbow, which he broke. The car with the girls in it did not halt. He commented: "Girls aren't like this in Finland!"—United Press.



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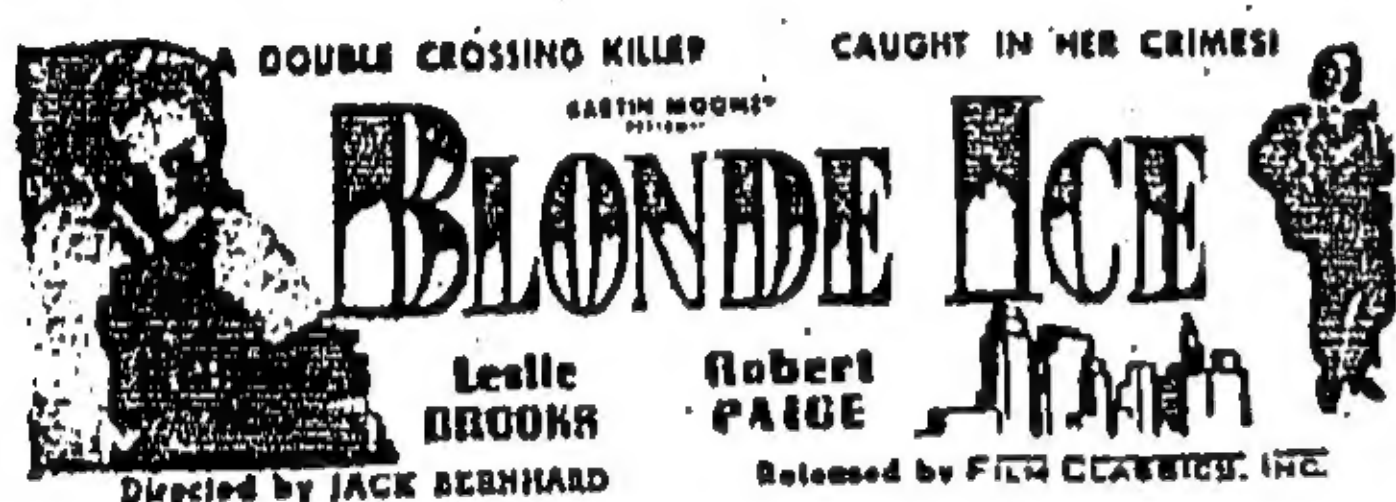


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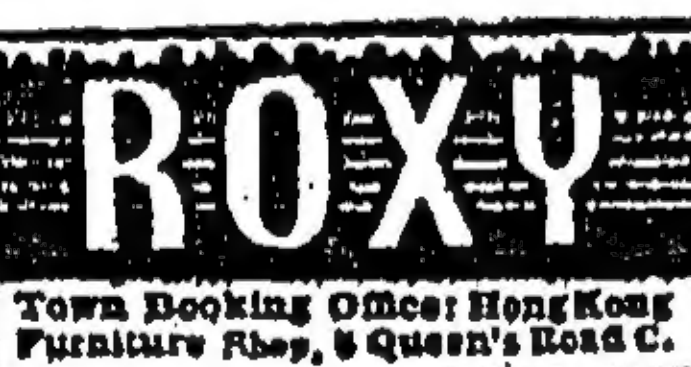
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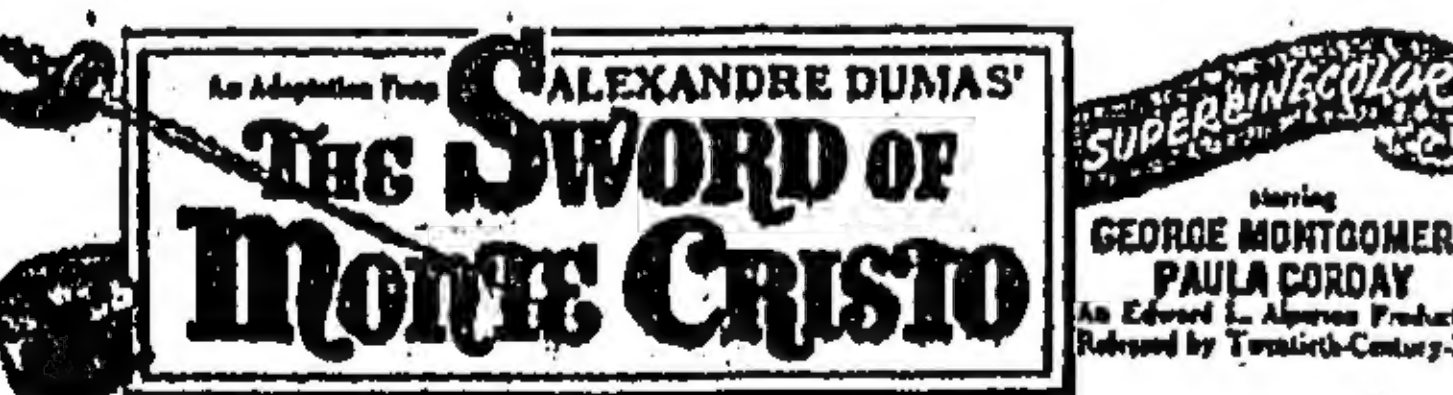
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# EMPIRE TO DISCUSS RAW MATERIALS SHORTAGES

## Secret Talks On Production And Supply Problems

London, July 24.

A Commonwealth Ministers' conference to discuss the world problem of shortage of raw materials will be held in London late in September.

No final date for the conference has yet been fixed nor has an agenda been drawn up.

The meeting, to be held in secret, will consider the problems of production and supply of raw materials and of manufactured goods.

Britain's Colonial Empire will also be represented.

The proposed conference, which stems from the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' meeting in London last January, will probably last a week.

Invitations to various Commonwealth countries to attend were sent from Britain last month.

The discussions will be exploratory. The Ministers will have no plenipotentiary powers but will make recommendations to their Governments for final approval.

Among countries likely to be represented are Britain, Canada, India, Pakistan, Ceylon, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Southern Rhodesia.

### TALKS SECRET

The talks will be secret. India will be represented by Mr. H. K. Mehta, Minister for Industry and Commerce, and Pakistan by Mr. Chaudhry Nazir Ahmed Khan, Minister for Industries.

South Africa's representative will be Mr. Eric Louw, Minister for Economic Affairs, who will also be attending the Washington meetings of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund.

The names of the representatives of other Commonwealth countries and Colonies are not yet known.

The Commonwealth Prime Ministers had agreed in London in January that there was need for more regular consultations between the Commonwealth countries on all questions of supply and production.

### POOL OPPOSED

As a result of the London conference a regular review of capital goods supplied by industrialised Commonwealth countries to materially rich but less developed members had been carried out by the Commonwealth Liaison Committee in London.

India, Pakistan and Ceylon were believed to have opposed a suggestion that a permanent organisation on a ministerial level be set up to consider pooling and allocating strategic and scarce materials.

These three are collectively the largest Commonwealth producers of raw materials, particularly rubber, jute, cotton, manganese, wool and hides and skins.

They expressed the view that in the interests of equitable trade and economic stability, the outflow of raw materials from their countries to the rest of the Commonwealth should be balanced by an inflow of capital goods from the more industrialised sister nations.

### AN OPPORTUNITY

The forthcoming London conference will take place after the Washington meetings in early and mid September of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the International Monetary Fund.

Some related and materials questions have already been discussed at the International Materials Conference in Washington.

The London conference's agenda will cover short-term as well as long-term supplies of raw materials and manufactured goods.

It is not expected to cut across in any way the work of the International Materials Conference.

## Burma To Cut Petrol Supply To Airlines

Rangoon, July 24.

Burma will cut the supply of aviation petrol to international airlines serving Rangoon by 52-2/3 per cent tomorrow, because of shortages caused by the Persian oil crisis, a Government communiqué announced today. Petrol for the use of internal airlines will be cut by 40 per cent.

The reduction, which will last for a fortnight, will leave enough petrol to retain all essential services, the communiqué said. Burma depends entirely on Persia for its supply of aviation fuel.

Royal Dutch Airlines planes with emigrants for Australia may have to find a new route because of fuelling difficulties in the Indian subcontinent, a K.L.M. spokesman said at the Hague.

The plane, with 63 emigrants, which was to leave Schiphol Airport for Australia yesterday, is still grounded pending negotiations with Pakistan on fuelling facilities in Karachi.

It is still hoped that the plane will leave at 6 p.m. G.M.T. today. Meanwhile, the emigrants are staying in Amsterdam hotels. — Reuter.

## EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE

To Be Discussed In Security Council

United Nations, July 24.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb, of Britain, this month's President of the United Nations Security Council, today called a meeting for Thursday to consider an Israeli complaint about Egypt's blockade of the Suez Canal.

The original request for a Council meeting was made by Israel 12 days ago. Since then private talks have been held among the leading delegates with a view to reaching a solution of the question.

A diplomatic source said today that in private interviews with leading Council members, the Egyptian delegate, Fawzi Bey, indicated that Egypt might be prepared to arrive at some compromise which would, in effect, lift the blockade.

The Egyptian view, as stated, was that Egypt would be prepared to let oil tankers go through the Canal if it could be assured that this would not add to Israel's "war potential."

The Egyptian delegate was understood to have given assurances that his country had no desire to injure "innocent parties" in their shipping trade, provided that Israel did not thereby benefit militarily in any way.

On Thursday and Friday the Council is expected to confine itself to hearing the complaint of Israel, to be represented by the Israeli chief delegate, Mr. Abba Eben, and Egypt's reply, which will be given by Fawzi Bey, the chief Egyptian delegate.

### AGREEMENT REACHED

Informed sources said today that an agreement had been reached between the United States, France and Britain on a line of approach to the problem.

No resolution was expected to be finally drafted until the Council members had had an opportunity to hear the two main parties in the case.

A British source said that the contents of any possible resolution would depend largely on the attitude taken by Egypt towards the complaint.

The original Israeli complaint said Egypt's action in blockading ships bound through the Canal to Israel endangered the armistice agreement between the two countries, threatened peace in the Middle East and harmed the economic life of the region, particularly its oil refining capacity.

The blockade mainly affected ships bearing crude oil to the important British-owned refinery at Haifa. Owing to the blockade, the refinery is running at barely a quarter of its capacity. — Reuter.

### Airline Strike Ends

London, July 24. The British European Airways have reached agreement with their technicians who have been on a "go slow" strike. It was announced tonight. Normal working will be resumed tomorrow. — Reuter.

## Egyptian Corvette "Nasr" And Her Skipper



The Egyptian corvette "Nasr," which stopped the British transport "Empire Roach" and started an Anglo-Egyptian diplomatic tangle, in which Britain claims that damage was done to the transport's radio and that personal possessions were looted. On right is the Egyptian skipper, Lt. Cdr. Abdel Monem Bayoumi, who has since been reprimanded by his Government. — AP Picture.

## AMERICAN FLIERS FROM HK IN BORNEO AFFAIR

Singapore, July 24.

An American businessman who arrived from Labuan today said that two American fliers from Hongkong had been barred for more than a week from entering North Borneo, allegedly because they were competing with a British monopoly there.

The two were identified as Jack Reid and Norwood Forte, who with some Australian associates operate an air servicing and chartering enterprise known as Air Asia, Ltd., a British registered company.

After remaining for a week on the island of Labuan, the informant said, the pair on Tuesday finally received clearance to proceed to Sandakan but refused, insisting that they be permitted to go to Jesselton to see the Governor, Sir Ralph Hone. The informant quoted Reid and Forte as being determined to "stick it out" and fight the British authorities for barring their entry into North Borneo.

They also requested the informant to bring the matter to the attention of the American Consulate-General in Singapore, which has jurisdiction in North Borneo, and are sending an Australian colleague, Daniel Beard, to Hongkong to fight the case out.

The businessman said that Reid and Forte had been prevented from sending any cables, and an attempt to send a message through a freighter was foiled by the port commandant who boarded the ship.

He said the pair had been "hopping" in North Borneo, trying to get some charters and servicing business. They had achieved a certain amount of success in Kuching, and alleged that a monopolistic group had petitioned the Jesselton authorities in order to prevent the American company from infiltrating what was said to be a 100 per cent British field.

### COURT CHARGE

When they arrived at Labuan, he continued, they were charged in court with "illegal entry." The British authorities threatened to impound the plane in which they were travelling.

The informant said that a high-ranking British official had arrived in Labuan from Jesselton, but "arrogantly" refused Reid and Forte permission to proceed to Jesselton in order to see Sir Ralph.

He said that Labuan is an international airport, and it is therefore ridiculous to hold Reid and Forte as "undesirable immigrants." He said both men had received proper clearance in Hongkong, but the North Borneo authorities nevertheless refuse to give any reason for barring them except the vague charge of being "undesirable." — United Press.

## Mediator's Conference With Nehru

New Delhi, July 24.

Dr. Frank Graham, United Nations representative in Kashmir, today called on the Indian Prime Minister, Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru.

This talk was understood to concern the Indian view of the assurance given her previously by the United Nations Kashmir Commission.

In Karachi, three Royal Pakistan Air Force planes were today commissioned to carry out a mission to the provinces of Baluchistan and Sindh. This was put forward as a waiver of immunity.

Lord Justice Jenkins referred to the clause in the contract under which the Pakistan Government had agreed to submit to the jurisdiction of English Courts in the event of litigation. This was put forward as a waiver of immunity.

"I think it is established by the authorities that a mere agreement by a foreign sovereign to submit to jurisdiction is ineffective if he chooses to retire from it," he said.

"Nothing short of actual submission to the Court itself will suffice. The clause in this agreement does not suffice to give this Court jurisdiction, so the appeal must fail." — Reuter.

## RUSSIA'S NEW NAVY CHIEF

Moscow, July 24.

Moscow newspapers today carried without comment last night's announcement that Admiral Nikolai Kuznetsov had been appointed Navy Minister in succession to Admiral I. S. Yumashev, released from his duties at his own request.

This apparently administrative change brings to the head of the Ministry a man with a long experience as Commander-in-Chief of the Soviet naval forces.

At one time commander of the Pacific Fleet, Admiral Kuznetsov was appointed People's Commissar of the Fleet in 1939. He became Vice-Minister of the armed forces and naval Commander-in-Chief in 1940. — Reuter.

## Dane Commodore Honoured

Pusan, July 24.

Commodore Kai Hammerich, in charge of the Danish hospital ship Jutlandia, was awarded the Chungmu Medal for military merit by President Syngman Rhee at a ceremony here today, celebrating the third anniversary of his inauguration as President of South Korea.

In his citation President Rhee said, "The Korean people will never forget the contribution of the Danish people, the hospital ship Jutlandia, which has treated so many wounded soldiers of both United Nations and Korean forces." — Reuter.

## To Nullify British Concessions?

Haifa, July 24.

The Israeli Government was reported by official sources today to be preparing a new law which would permit it to give concessions to American companies to carry out oil explorations.

The legislation would nullify concessions given to British prospectors by the former British Mandate Government.

A high Government source also declared that the Haifa refinery, largely owned by the British-controlled Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, will soon increase production to full capacity.

The refinery has been operating at less than a third capacity for some time.

The Anglo-Iranian's main operations in Iran are now bogged down by a bitter oil nationalisation dispute. — Associated Press.

## Turkey And NATO

Washington, July 24.

United States officials said today that thus far the standing group of the Military Committee of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation had not received any British suggestion that Turkey should form the nucleus of a Middle East Command within the Atlantic Pact.

Britain was known to be anxious to set up a Middle East Command within or allied to the Atlantic Pact, but the standing group have not yet had a study of the practicability of such a proposition before the Military Committee, and eventually the Atlantic Council, could take it up.

The Atlantic Council is expected to admit Turkey and Greece to full membership when it meets in September. The Council is expected to meet in Rome instead of Ottawa because of the visit of Princess Elizabeth to Canada. — United Press.

## Festival Tragedy

Tokyo, July 24.

A drunken truck driver ran into festival crowds and killed two and injured 10 last night in Adachi ward, Tokyo. — Reuter.

### POP





# Former Mufti Of Jerusalem Accuses Jordan Of 'Campaign Of Terror'

## APPEAL FOR INTERVENTION

Cairo, July 24.

The Palestine Higher Arab Committee, headed by the ex-Mufti of Jerusalem, today charged Jordan with carrying out a campaign of terror in Palestine.

In a telegram sent to Arab Governments and the heads of municipal councils, the Committee alleged that the Jordan Government was carrying out the campaign through its army and Police.

"Slayings and arrests going on in all parts of the country threaten the worst consequences, for which Jordan and the British authorities must be held responsible," the telegram said.

The telegram appealed to the Governments to "intervene speedily to stop this brutal aggression" and said that Jordan should confine itself to "an honest investigation into the painful assassination of King Abdullah."

Meanwhile, the Jordan authorities are considering lifting tomorrow the curfew imposed on the old city of Jerusalem five nights ago after the assassination of King Abdullah. It was reliably learned in Jerusalem tonight that 5,000 legionnaires are stationed around the old walled city. They are drawn from the Hashemite Regiment and elements of another regiment normally stationed at Ramallah, a Christian township 13 kilometres (about seven and a half miles) north of Jerusalem. All Legion patrols have been withdrawn from the streets of the old city and are now posted around the wall, holding positions dominating all roads leading to the city.

The same source added that the Jordan authorities are now trying to pacify the inhabitants of the old city of Jerusalem after last Friday's serious clashes between the Legion and the town people.

It is now believed that at least 15 people were killed on that day following the news of King Abdullah's assassination. Although traffic was resumed, bazaars and shops in the old city are still closed.—Reuter.

### EVENTS REVIEWED

London, July 24. The Israeli Minister in London, Mr. Eliahu E. Elath, called on the Minister of State, Mr. Kenneth Younger, at the Foreign Office today. Their talk lasted 45 minutes. It is understood that the recent developments in the Middle East were reviewed.—Reuter.

### BRITISH SYMPATHY

London, July 24. Both Houses of Parliament unanimously passed motions to-

day asking King George to express their abhorrence at the assassination of King Abdullah of Jordan last Friday. They asked the King to convey their sympathy with Abdullah's family and with the Jordan Government and people. The motions said they learned of the assassination with deep sorrow and indignation. Lord Jowitt, as Lord Chancellor, said in the House of Lords that King Abdullah always strove for the welfare of the Arabs. He was wise enough to see that to attain this object peace and unity in the Middle East were essential.—Reuter.

### REGENT'S STATEMENT

Amman, July 24. Emir Nafiz, Regent of Trans-Jordan, said today that he would pray to God that his elder brother, Emir Talal, recover his health and return to Jordan to take his place as King of the Hashemite Kingdom in succession to King Abdullah, who was assassinated.

Nafiz, who was proclaimed Regent of Jordan immediately after the death of Abdullah, denied reports that Talal had been forced to leave Jordan because of differences with Abdullah or himself. "I swear to you by God no body forced my brother to leave this country," he said in an exclusive interview. "There is no dispute between Talal and myself. May Allah heal him so that he will return and assume his place here."

Nafiz denied that after his father's death there had been demonstrations against Jordanian policy in Jerusalem and elsewhere.

Told of reports that there had been demonstrations against his father's regime in Jordan, he declared "These are absolute lies." "There have been no demonstrations or trouble whatsoever. There are no differences between Talal and myself. The people of Jordan have been taught to control their nerves in times of stress. My late father, whom they loved and respected, taught them discipline, and al-

though everybody expected serious clashes and bloodshed nothing of that kind happened."

### SHAKEN BY MURDER

Emir Nafiz was dressed in the uniform of a General of the Arab Legion. He was still obviously shaken by the assassination and tired from the continual strain of meeting an endless procession of official mourners. He had stood for hours outside his office as tribal leaders from all parts of the country filed past to pay their respects. Each man bent low over the young Emir's hand and kissed it, then brought it to his forehead. There were two Circassian guards outside the door, dressed in their Cossack uniforms and astrakhan fur hats. At the entrance to the Royal Palace stood Arab Legion guards.

"My father taught his people to obey and follow him and his brother," Nafiz said. "They will follow us—whether it be Talal or myself or Hussein, Talal's eldest son. And again I say there is no dispute between us."

Asked to comment on reports that Talal had been forced to go to Switzerland and was being prevented from returning, he replied, "I swear to you by God that nobody forced my brother to leave this country." "Even when the plane was ready to take him, my father again told Talal: 'My son, if you do not want to go away, then stay. Feel free to do what you want, but it is better for your sake to get the treatment you require.' We accompanied Talal to the airport and I asked his permission to go on to Beirut with him. He granted me this permission and I went with Talal to Beirut where he boarded a plane for Switzerland."

Nafiz concluded the interview by saying: "There are many who have spread many unfounded reports during these tragic days. I invite you to travel the length and breadth of the land to see that the people are calm and no trouble prevails. Had this catastrophe not befallen us, my father would have given me permission to go and spend a few days in Switzerland with my brother. I was going to take his son Hussein with me, hoping our presence would help Talal quickly."—United Press.

## King Baudouin Of Belgium Taking The Oath



King Baudouin of Belgium, arm raised, takes the oath, standing before the Throne in the Houses of Parliament in Brussels on July 17. King Baudouin took over the royal powers from his father, Leopold, who abdicated.—AP Picture.

## Britain Urged To Take Leadership Of Europe

London, July 24.

Mr Paul Henri Spaak, President of the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe, told a United Europe forum here today that Europe must unite not only to resist Communism but also to put her relationship with the United States on an equal footing.

"The United States are already powerful. In a year or two, thanks to the admirable effort there, they might well be far greater still," he added.

"No one country in Europe will be in the same class. A united Europe alone can be for them a conceivable partner. The most powerful nations

of Europe could not solve the problems of their defence unless they put it within the limits of a treaty such as the North Atlantic Pact," Mr Spaak said.

Diplomatically, if they wanted to have their say in the dialogue between Washington and Moscow they should speak together in identical language for all their peoples.

Economically, they had to make a tremendous effort to rear without lowering the standard of living.

Mr Spaak made an appeal to Britain to become Europe's leader in peace as she had been in the grim days of 1940.

Mr Spaak said that at Strasbourg, Britain played the part of a man who slowed down enthusiasm. He thought that this was due to the natural desire not to imperil the relationship with the Commonwealth and the determination not to help create a third force between Russia and the United States.—Reuter.

### CHURCHILL APPEAL

London, July 24.

Mr Winston Churchill urged Britain tonight to associate herself "in some form or another" with the Schuman Plan for pooling Europe's iron and steel resources.

Speaking at a dinner organised by the United Europe Movement, he regretted Britain's decision to stay out of the Schuman Plan talks.

"From the Continental standpoint, the Schuman Plan is greatly weakened by the absence of Britain, the largest steel and coal producing nation in Europe," Mr Churchill declared.

"I trust, therefore, that a renewed attempt will be made to find some basis on which Britain can be associated in one form or another with the Schuman organisation." Mr Churchill said that re-establishment of Franco-German relations had become something more than a return to normality.

"There is being developed between them a close and active partnership such as was never dreamed of before," he said. "The Schuman Plan, he said, was the most remarkable manifestation of this new spirit.—Reuter.

## Mission To Save The Peace

Detroit, July 24.

Sir Oliver Franks, British Ambassador to the United States, said in a speech here tonight that Britain, Canada, France and the United States believed that their mission to save the peace would succeed.

Speaking at Detroit's 25th anniversary celebrations, Sir Oliver declared: "Our four countries have a great mission in the world today. We do not believe that world war is inevitable. We know that to save the peace we must be strong. Together we are meeting the threat of aggression and building up our defences to make the potential aggressor realize that the day of easy victory is gone."—Reuter.

## Adenauer's Support Of Rearmament

Bonn, July 24.

Chancellor Konrad Adenauer announced here today that his Government would support the Allied request for German rearmament but would leave the final decision to the popularly elected Lower House, or Bundestag.

In an interview with the Dutch Radio Hilversum, the German Chancellor said: "If the community of free nations, and especially these powers interested in the defence of Europe, are convinced that Germany should contribute to this defence, the Federal Government will not object to such a request and will submit this extremely important problem to the freely elected representatives of the German people for positive decision."

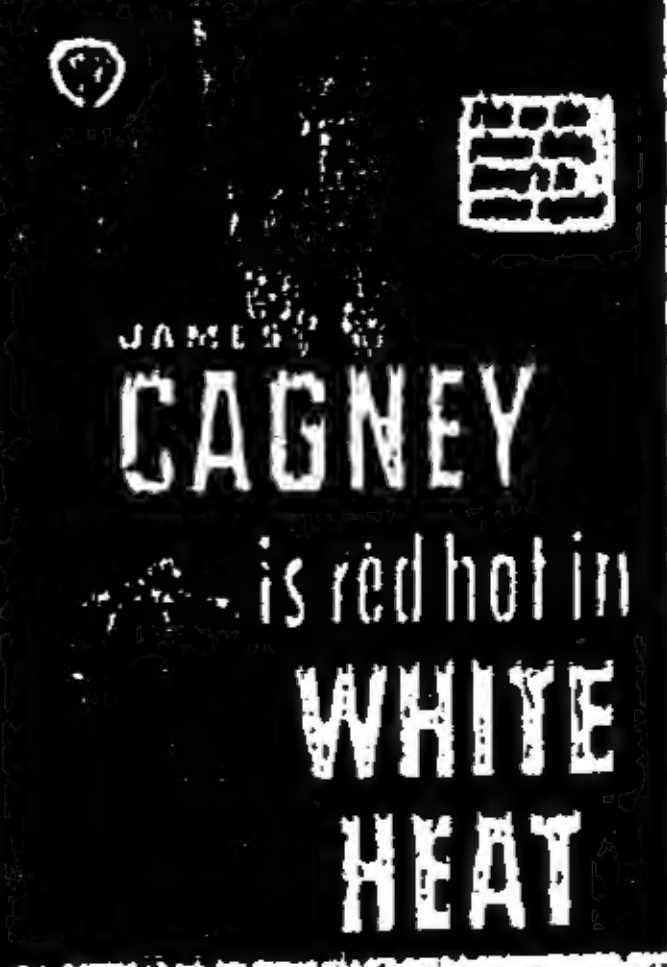
At the same time Dr Adenauer said Germany would only make military contributions in agreement and co-operation with her Western neighbours. He also recalled General Eisenhower's remark that the reestablishment of German sovereignty was a necessary pre-requisite for German defence contribution.

"Faced by a common threat, all free nations have the duty to be concerned with the safeguarding of their soil and democratic freedom," Dr Adenauer said. "Germany's defence contribution will, according to the overall political conception of Germany's and Europe's future, always be proof of Germany's readiness to carry out European integration in all fields, including that of defence. The Federal Government realises that the problem of German security should only be solved in agreement and co-operation with Germany's neighbours."

The Chancellor also expressed hope that the parliament of the six Western European nations represented in the heavy industries pool will ratify the Schuman Plan treaty.—United Press.

## LUNA PARK THE NICEST LITTLE THEATRE IN TOWN

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW  
"THE SECRET LIFE  
OF WALTER MITTY"

TO-PAY ONLY QUEENS AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

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By Request — M-G-M's

"THE MINIVER STORY"

with Greer Garson • Walter Pidgeon

4 Shows At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

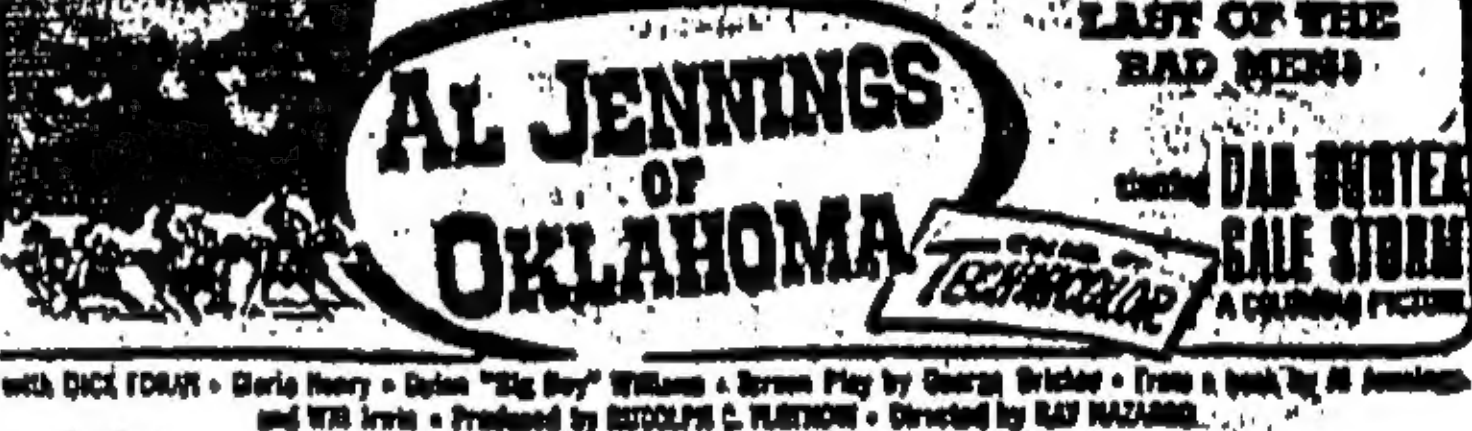
★ FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY ★



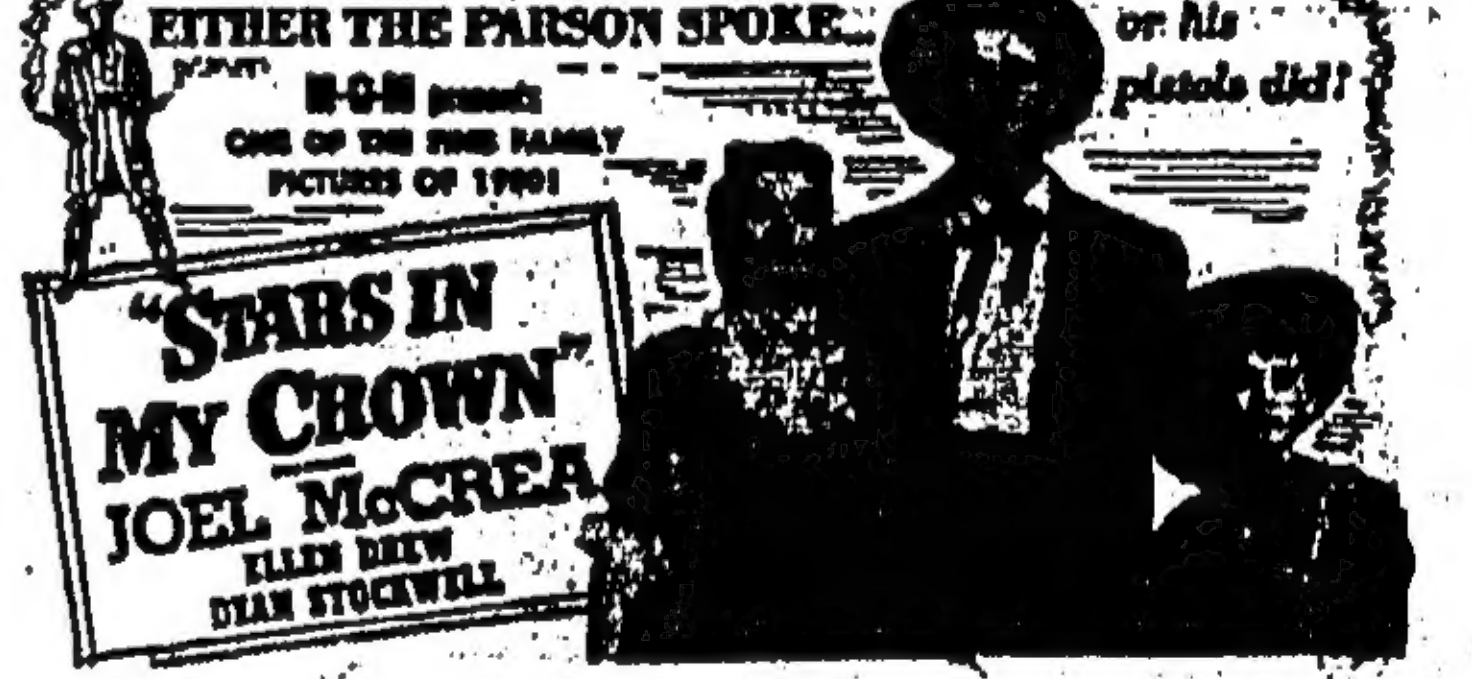
Also: Latest Gaumont-British & Paramount News

LEE MAJESTIC AIR-CONDITIONED

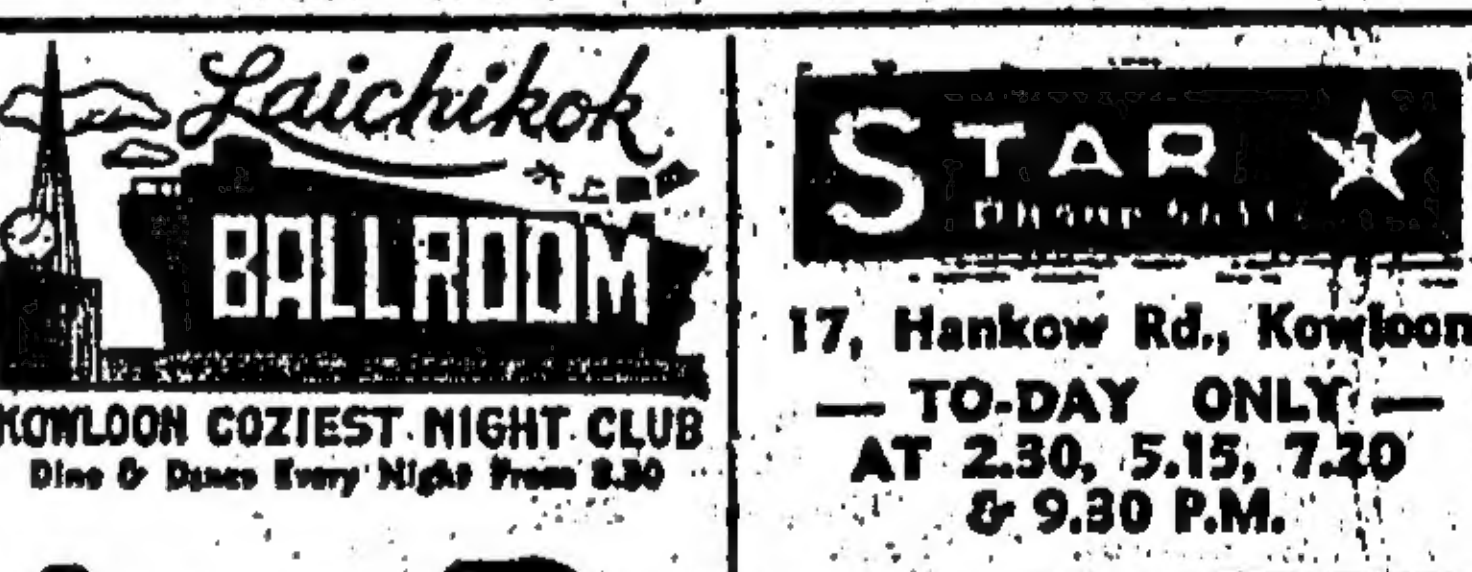
★ TO-MORROW ★



SHOWING TO-DAY ALHAMBRA AIR-CONDITIONED AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



NEXT "STORM WARNING" CHANGE! The Inside Story of the Ku Klux Klan!



By request Lina sings to you

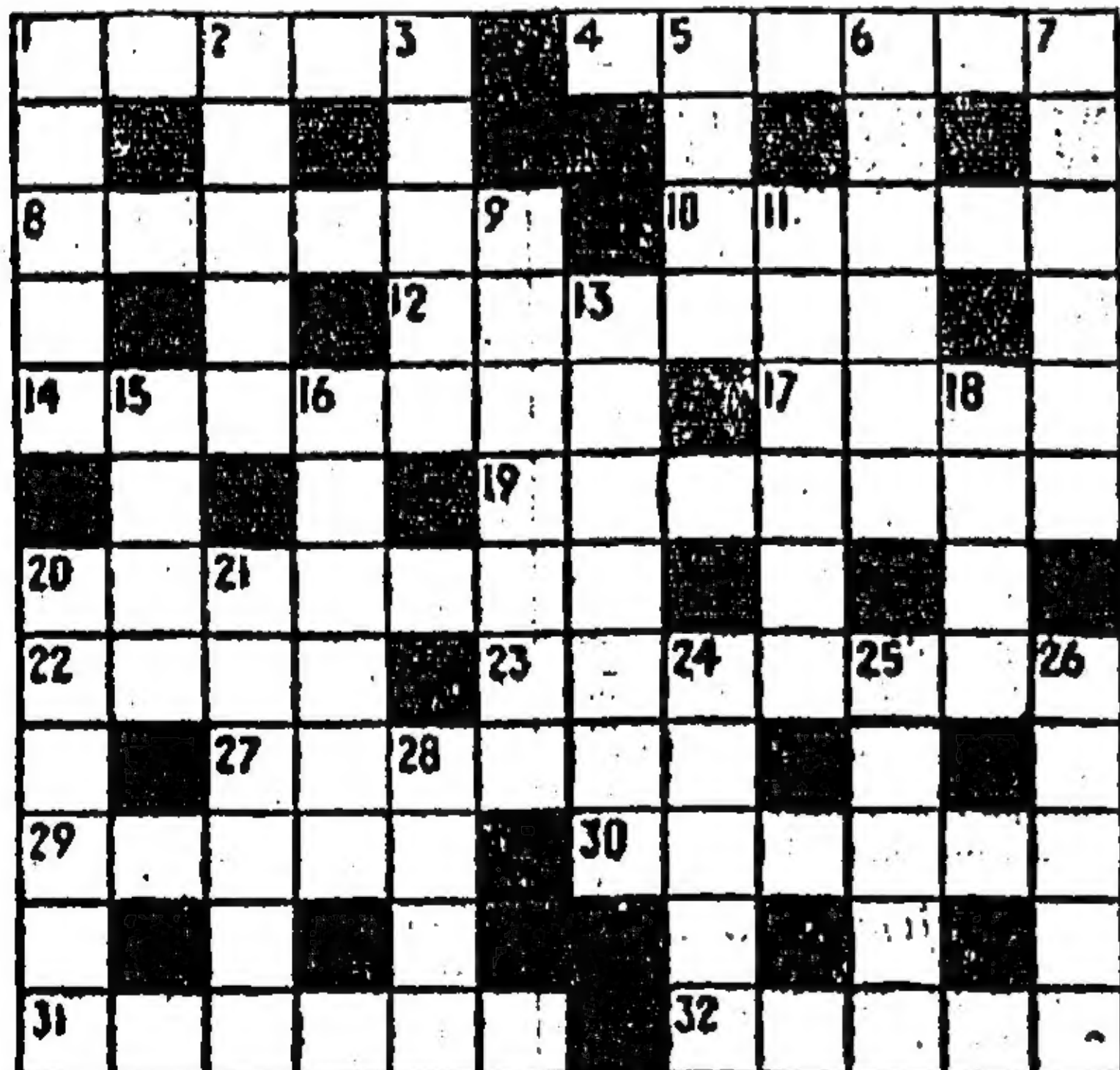


EXCELLENT DINNER & MID-NIGHT SNACK



TO-MORROW "Dancing Pirates"

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- 1 Pines (5)
  - 4 Hound (6)
  - 8 Rapid pace (6)
  - 10 Sprig (5)
  - 12 Trial (6)
  - 14 One guilty of treason (7)
  - 17 Indefinite number (4)
  - 19 In the middle (7)
  - 20 Abrogate (7)
  - 22 Impetuosity (4)
  - 23 Values highly (7)
  - 27 Burnt coal (6)
  - 29 Vestige (6)
  - 30 Plaything (6)
  - 31 Stylish (6)
  - 32 Retinue (6)
- DOWN
- 2 Power (5)
  - 3 Dance (5)
  - 5 Scoury (5)
  - 6 Recess (4)
  - 7 Mariner (6)
  - 9 Gaudy stuff (6)
  - 11 Go (7)
  - 13 Chessman (6)
  - 15 Piece of furniture (7)
  - 16 Stagger (4)
  - 18 Sotile (6)
  - 19 Injure (6)
  - 21 Reposed (6)
  - 24 Leave empty (6)
  - 25 Feature (6)
  - 26 Additional (5)
  - 28 Gloss (5)
  - 30 Headland (4)

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: 1. Moderate, 2. Collided, 3. Taper, 4. Beck, 5. Lowering, 6. Flood, 7. Chic, 8. Foot, 9. Minor, 10. Debut, 11. Obese, 12. Spruce, 13. Faint, 14. Lout, 15. Power, 16. Dance, 17. Scoury, 18. Recess, 19. Mariner, 20. Gaudy stuff, 21. Go, 22. Chessman, 23. Piece of furniture, 24. Stagger, 25. Sotile, 26. Injure, 27. Reposed, 28. Leave empty, 29. Feature, 30. Additional, 31. Gloss, 32. Headland.

## Outbreak Of Bubonic In The Yemen

Geneva, July 24.

The World Health Organisation has been informed by its Eastern Mediterranean regional office in Alexandria that an epidemic of bubonic plague has broken out in Yemen.

The regional office gathered together a group of experts in response to a request from Yemen to the United Nations for aid in an outbreak of cholera. Negotiations were carried on with the W.H.O. by the Saudi Arabian Government as Yemen is not a member of the United Nations.

On Tuesday, the W.H.O. said its Mediterranean office was notified that the outbreak is of bubonic plague. Although this is the height of the Mecca pilgrimage season, W.H.O. officials said few pilgrims go overland via Yemen but by the Saudi Arabian port of Jeddah.—United Press.

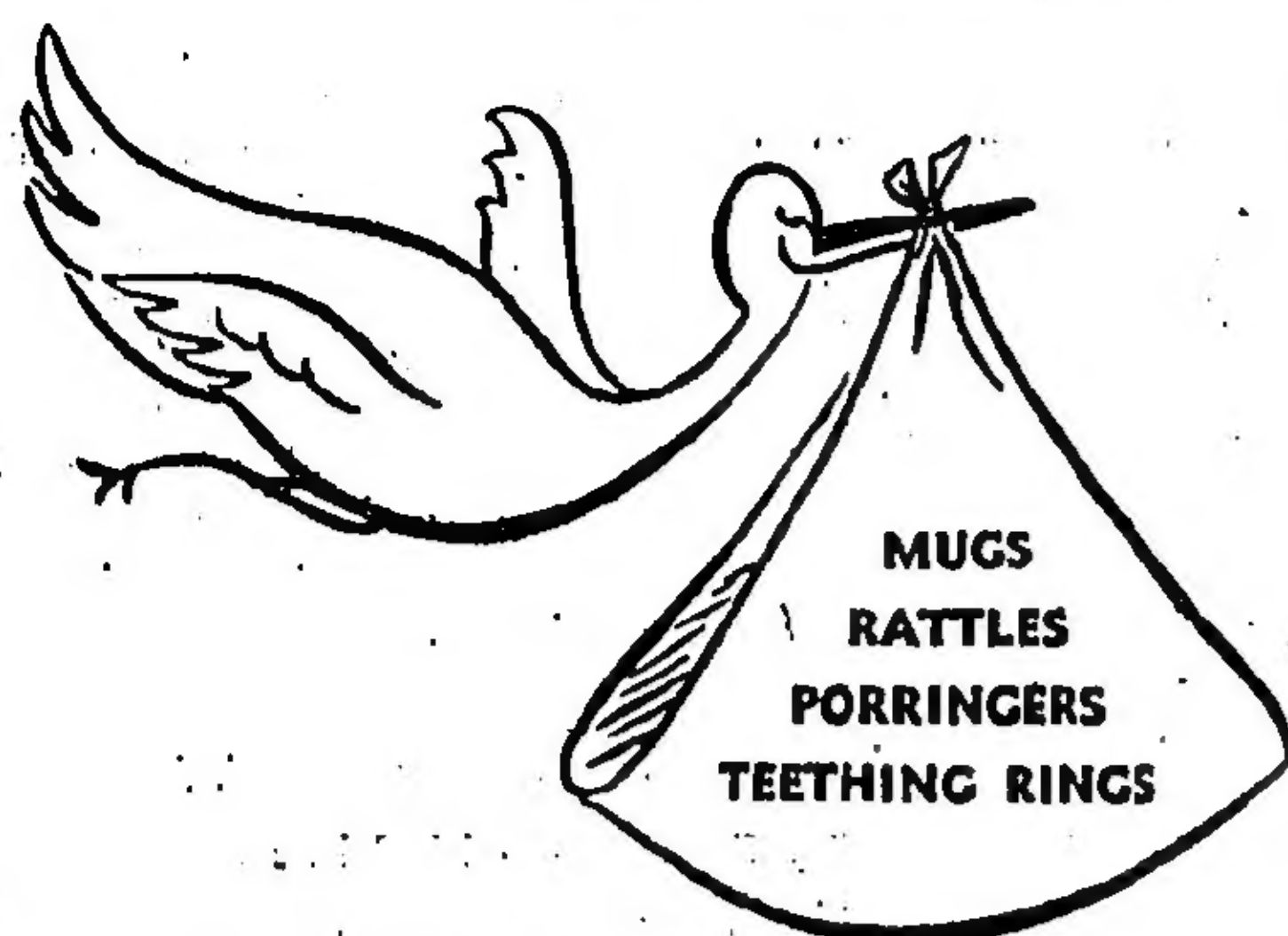
## Explorations In Africa

Dar-es-Salaam, July 24.

Frederick Mitchell Hedges, British explorer and big game hunter, arrived today at Kilwa Kisiwani, 140 miles south of here, where he hopes to discover the remains of an ancient culture. There are many ruins in the area, especially on Kilwa Island. The Sultanate of Kilwa was founded in the year 975 A.D. by Hagan Bin Ali, a Persian prince from Shiraz. Mr Hedges hopes that excavations at Kilwa may aid in tracing the history of pre-medieval and even pre-historic South Africa.—United Press.



## CHRISTENING Gifts...



in  
Sterling  
silver

from the JEWELLERY DEPT.

**Lane, Crawford's**  
(LANE, CRAWFORD LTD.)

**This is  
the Gin**

**GORDON'S  
DRY GIN**

BY APPOINTMENT  
TO H.M. KING GEORGE VI.  
Tanqueray, Gordon & Co., Ltd.

**Quality  
Incomparable**

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Stands Supreme

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**FOR THE  
Finest Diamonds**

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**QUAKER OATS**

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**"Health Breakfasts"**  
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**NOTHING ADDED!  
NATURAL NOURISHMENT**

**DELICIOUS QUAKER OATS GIVES YOU:**

- MINERALS... for strong bones and teeth
- PROTEINS... for growth and health
- CARBOHYDRATES... for energy and stamina
- VITAMINS... for healthy blood and "body heat"



"I remember it well—that year when England won the Middleweight Championship of the World—someone started negotiations for arrangements for talks on the possibility of a conference to decide an agenda for a basis for an agreement on a cease-fire." London Express Service

## Sitting on the Fence.... by

**NATHANIEL GUBBINS**

Thirty years ago my employees touched their caps to me and said "Good morning, sir or 'Good morning, Mr. B.' Now they nod their heads and say "Good morning, cock!" Complaint by a 75-year-old Yorkshire builder.

THERE was a time, not long ago, when all my working chaps would say, "Good morning, Mr. B." and gravely touch their caps.

When I arrived in bowler 'at they'd stand to let me pass. They 'ad respect for bowler 'at, for chaps who paid the brass.

"Good morning, chaps," I'd say to them, "I see you're on your jobs. For them that cares for extra work there's always extra bobs. 'Tha'll not regret it if tha does an extra bit for me; 'If tha looks after us," I said, "then we'll look after thee."

To-day, when I arrived, still in me bowler 'at, to see the chaps on building site, you could 'ave knocked me flat. They didn't touch their caps at all, though one did nod 'is head.

"Good morning, cock," they said to me. "Good morning, cock," they said.

I've done my best to understand the working chaps today. I know that brass for extra work means extra tax to pay.

When first they scoffed at bowler 'at it gave me quite a shock. But that were now compared to shame I felt when they forgot me name And said "Good morning, cock."

**Military Intelligence**

A READER writes: "Last week your naval correspondent gave us the low down on the Persian Navy. Can your military correspondent tell us something about the Persian Army?"

The unreliable military correspondent writes:—As a fighting force the Persian Army will not bear comparison with any military formation of the last war, including the British Home Guard.

This is not because Persian soldiers lack courage, but because the Persian military High Command, like their naval High Command, consider female society essential to the comfort of troops.

The result is that the Persian Women's Army Corps, like the Persian Wrens, form harems and become dancing girls for the entertainment of officers and other ranks. As might be expected, this comports with training, undermines discipline, and makes physical fitness a joke.

In the Persian Army, revolve is never sounded, because it might wake the officers sleeping off a shambert leg.

First "Cook House" is never sounded, either, because all the troops, including the bugler, have breakfast served in bed by the so-called Women's Army Corps.

"Lights Out" is always sounded, though, in the circumstances, it takes on a new significance.

In the British Army "Show a leg" is shouted at sleepy soldiers in the morning by impatient N.C.O.s waiting for a parade to begin.

In the Persian Army "Show a leg" is shouted at sleepy girls in the evening by impatient officers waiting for the dance to begin.

**To keep cool**

WHENEVER Dr Gubbins, the Fleet Street quack, offers advice here on how to keep cool in hot weather, the temperature drops several degrees, and snow falls on high ground.

But, as his absurd patients never tire of reading the obvious, he will take the risk of spoiling their summer by dealing with a few questions any child could answer.

Q. What should I eat in the hot weather?  
A. The best way is to sleep in a bath of cold water. If you have a weak heart you will probably be dead in the morning. But you wanted to keep cool, didn't you?

**Food news**

WHAT'S he having for a hot weather sweet, dear? Strawberries and cream?

Q. How do I keep cool at night?  
A. One way is to go about naked, but if you do this in the streets, the police will make a fuss; if you do it in the office, you will be fired, or retired, according to your position there; if you do it at home, the children will be fascinated, but demoralised for life.

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## All done on a shoestring, Paris steers them away from Britain

by S. L. SOLON

PARIS. "No, Paris," said Jean. "How old are we?" someone asked.

ON the principle that everybody loves an old lady, especially when she is gay, Paris this year is celebrating her 2,000th birthday, and making a profit out of it.

She has floodlit her beautiful architecture, bedecked her boulevards and bridges with flowers, and opened her arms.

The tourists have come tripping in, complaining. It is true, about prices that are as high as the Eiffel Tower, but continuing to spend their money crazily.

The result is that this year France has had its biggest tourist season, and bank cash boxes are loaded with more dollars, pounds, kronen, pesos, marks, zlotys, and even roubles than Paris has seen since the war.

The festival is largely the work of tall, dark, handsome and imaginative screen writer Jean Marlin, who draws a £15-a-week salary as a municipal councillor.

Forty-one-year-old Jean, who has a voice like Charles Boyer and a catering instinct like Joseph Lyons, had the idea in April 1950, and sold it to the sceptical city fathers.

They were casting worried eyes in the direction of the Festival of Britain, and they had to do some fast thinking.

It just may be that Jean got a glimmer of the idea from Oslo's celebration of its 900th birthday in 1950—he wrote the scenario for the film "The Battle for Heavy Water," which is set in Norway.

On cheap WHEN he rose in the Paris City Council and said: "Let's have a birthday party," the reception was cool.

"Whose? Joan of Arc's?" a councillor asked.

JEAN confessed that he fixed the actual birthday for July 8 in a rather arbitrary fashion. "If Paris was born, why should it not have been born on a soft summer day?"

The city fathers know they are on a good thing. The small investment has multiplied mightily in tourist business. One estimate is that it has meant an increase of more than £50,000,000 in Customs.

JEAN has not yet seen the Festival of Britain. "I am hoping to go before it is over," he said. "I would like to see what can be done when there is some real money to spend."

FOOTNOTE: Caesar in his "Commentaries" says that Paris, a fortified town then called Lutetia, was burned in the Gallic War of Independence, 52 B.C. So it seems that there was a town there MORE than 2,000 years ago.

—(London Express Service)

—(London Express Service)

—(London Express Service)

PARIS. "No, Paris," said Jean. "How old are we?" someone asked.

"We are 2,000 years old in 1951," said Jean, who has a taste for round numbers. He wrote the French scenario for "The Private Lives of Adolf Hitler and Eva Braun."

He said he could get the backing of historians, if that was necessary. There was little direct testimony as to what was happening on the banks of the Seine way back in the B.C. years.

"Well, we haven't any money," someone said.

"I'll do it on what you give me," said Jean.

They gave him 30,000,000 francs, which is £30,000—about the cost of one of Elsa Maxwell's super birthday parties.

Marlin received another £30,000 from the chamber of commerce, and that was all.

They gave him a room in the city hall as large as a train compartment and, with a staff which never exceeded ten people, he planned his first step—a birthday party for 2,000 of Paris's oldest inhabitants.

Ballyhoo THE city went in for an emotional binge, shared by butchers, vintners, bakers, and accordionists, who supplied the wherewithal for the old folks' feast.

The "Bimillenaire" was launched on a flood of sentimental ballyhoo which spread round the world.

JEAN said his first problem was a psychological one. "People kept saying to us: 'What can you do with so little money?' It almost gave us an inferiority complex."

What he did was to place the problem squarely on the city's merchants and show experts. Every section of Paris was challenged to compete in putting on a display illustrating some aspect of French history.

The city which uses its store windows as miniature art galleries knew how to do it. From the "kash-n-kor" figure of the Goddess of the Seine to the spire and colour of Louis Quatorze and his ladies and Napoleon and his loves—it was all on display.

When the show windows became a little too undressed, the "Bimillenaire" flustered a modest municipal eyelash, but did not interfere.

The beauty contest of Left Bank models was certainly the most candid ever seen, making the Bikini-clad beauties of the Riviera competitions look like old-fashioned clothes-horses.

For the benefit of Paris's 2,000 years, the students multiplied their traditional wild festivities, and tourists were able to look shocked at crowds of scantily clad men and women "Romans," who took over the cafes and left the spectators to pay for the drinks.

With the co-operation of the army and every old-time bugle player in Paris, the Seine was turned into a river of light and noise, while all the beautiful architecture and bridges were floodlit.

Nice day JEAN confessed that he fixed the actual birthday for July 8 in a rather arbitrary fashion. "If Paris was born, why should it not have been born on a soft summer day?"

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—(London Express Service)

—(London Express Service)

## MAIN STRANDS OF THE PERSIAN TANGLE

By G. WARD PRICE

AS Mr Averell Harriman came flying across the Atlantic and Mediterranean he spent most of his time reading.

What was the subject that so closely engaged his attention? Why, the complicated history of the Iranian oil industry, on whose latest upheaval he was sent by President Truman to report.

There are many twists and turns in its romantic record, in which the first name is that of Baron Julius de Reuter, the founder of the famous news-agency whose centenary has just been held in London. Memorable as that achievement was, the Baron made yet another mark on history—for he was the first man to fish for profit in the troubled waters of Persia, and may indeed be regarded as having laid the foundation of the present oil situation there.

In the year 1872, having become a prominent world figure as the result of his news-gathering enterprise, the Baron, who was a British subject, though of German-Jewish origin, got a concession to work the mineral deposits of Persia on terms that were almost a prospector's dream.

It gave him the exclusive right to exploit all the natural resources of Persia, with the exception of gold, silver, and precious stones. What consideration the Baron gave to the Shah is not recorded.

This was too good to last. The Russian Government pro-

tested so strongly to the Persian monarch that the concession was cancelled in the following year. But those were days when the British Government grew fiercely if any British subject suffered damage at the hands of a foreign State. The concession was at least partially restored, and, as extra compensation, the right to found the Imperial Bank of Iran was thrown in.

Baron Reuter's associates were unsuccessful in finding oil, but they did blaze the trail for others, among whom a Frenchman, M. de Morgan, in 1892, reported the existence of a subterranean oilfield on the border between Persia and Mesopotamia.

**Sole Right**

This in turn aroused the interest of an Australian financier, William Knox D'Arcy, who had already made a fortune out of gold-mining. For £20,000 in cash, and a similar amount in shares, paid to the Iranian Government, he got from the Shah a 60-year concession to extract oil anywhere in Persia, with the exception of her five most northern provinces. He also got the sole right of laying pipelines.

D'Arcy's firm found its first oil-gusher in 1908, and set itself to the difficult task of extracting and refining oil in a wild country where the Persian Government could not keep order, but which became the

greatest industrial centre in the Middle East as a result of the arrangements that the Company, backed by the British Government, made with the semi-nomadic tribes.

The Anglo-Persian Oil Company, as it was then called, got into its stride just in time for the First Great War, in which it rendered inextinguishable service to the Allies. It was one of Winston Churchill's far-sighted measures, as First Lord of the Admiralty, to secure for the British Government a majority share-

holding in the concern.

After 1918, relations between the Anglo-Persian Company and the Persian Government became strained, because the Government, realising for the first time the great value of the concession, it had granted, demanded a larger share in the Company's profits.

Tension lasted till 1932, in which year the Iranian Government announced the cancellation of the Company's concession. Then, as now, the British Government protested, moved naval vessels, exchanged strongly-worded notes with Iran, and finally appealed to the Court of International Justice at The Hague.

Then, as now, the Iranian Government argued that the dispute did not concern the British Government, but was an internal matter between itself and the Company.

It is on this concession that the British case in the present dispute is based, for, by article 21 of that document, the Iranian Government declared that "This concession shall not be annulled by the Government, and the terms therein contained shall not be altered, either by general or special legislation."

What Dr. Mojtahed's Government claims to have done, however, in defiance of the specific pledge given in 1932, is to have obliterated the entire Company and its concession by a hurriedly-passed law to nationalise all Iranian oil.

The guarantee it gave in 1933 has been treated as of no value. The Iranian Government has repudiated its own undertaking, and this violation of the sanctity of contracts were allowed to prevail, it would in future be impossible for any commercial enterprise to enter into engagements with any foreign government whatsoever.

—(London Express Service)







London, July 28.  
Charles Hunter, of Fresno, the  
European heavyweight boxing  
champion, will fight Cliff Curv  
the Swedes (Tales) southpa  
at the Cony Beach street  
Rathwell, Gloucestershire on  
August 12.  
They met at Portland i  
last year, Hunter winning a  
major decision.

## They Are That Good!

**TODAY'S SPORT**

**SWIMMING**  
Inter-Club Swimming Meet - Victoria Recreation Club - Victoria at VRC Pool, 8:45 p.m.

**WRESTLING**  
Wrestling at Victoria Recreation Club - Victoria at VRC Pool, 8:45 p.m.

Hemedillo Beat. Juanito Salas  
 & Mrs. Olga Silva 16-10 70-9  
 Billy Suarez & Mrs. Bernar  
 dino Hemedillo Beat. Johnny  
 Ramirez D. & Maria Estrella  
 16-10 70-9

"...that they are, it's time  
the world's best kept secrets.  
After the Cambridge captured  
whipped their last generation  
their own waters. America

play. Our defeat have been  
garbled. Or someone have  
been pulled down to nothing or  
politically served.

and I can't see them all

time are mine. We really are  
some children you know.  
I hope that Mr. McCarthy  
doesn't let them all off our  
largest problem.



## THE GAMBOLS [THIS SIZE EVERY DAY] by Barry Appleby



## H.K. FOOTBALL REFEREES' MEETING

## Move For Better Control Of Soccer Matches

At the annual general meeting of the Hongkong Football Referees Association held last night, the Chairman, Mr. L. G. Young, disclosed that certain suggestions would be put forward at the forthcoming annual meeting of the Hongkong FA which, if carried, would mean that football in Hongkong would have better control than ever it had before.

The meeting was held at the Victoria Recreation Club and the Chairman was assisted by Mr. J. G. Padley, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer.

Mr. Young said that the Football Association had probably the most successful year since it was founded and that success was in no small way due to the members of the Referees Association in the way they had carried out their duties. The HKFA, in their report, made mention of the referees and he would like to add how pleased he was at the work done by the referees.

The Referees Association had suffered a grievous loss in the departure on retirement of Mr. A. E. P. Guest (Chairman). Mr. Padley then presented the report for the season 1950-51 which he said had been a very busy one with many teams visiting the Colony culminating with the Henderson players. The Association's financial report showed a credit balance of \$109.50, and the Chairman remarked that it was "very unusual that we have a credit balance. We usually end up in the red."

**REVISION OF RULES**  
Before proceeding with the election of officers for the ensuing season, the Chairman remarked that at their last regular meeting it was brought out that the rules of the Association required amending. "When we really got down to

it," he added, "we found that the rules which had been adopted were very ambiguous, needing a whole lot of revision. Some of the rules just cannot be carried out."

Suggesting that a sub-committee be appointed to go into the matter, Mr. Young said that the Association was not eligible for affiliation to the Hongkong F.A. The rules were framed with the idea that they would be affiliated and would then refer the rules to the Referees Association at Home.

"We find that it is not possible for any referees association to be affiliated to a football association, it is very important that we have a proper set of rules with a proper constitution and we have not got that at the moment."

Mr. A. G. B. Carnell then submitted a copy of the rules concerning the football referees in Shanghai in 1939, which the Chairman said he would forward to the sub-committee.

It was decided to appoint Mr. Padley and Capt. Bisset to study the rules.

The Chairman thanked Mr. R.M. Omar, Secretary of the HKFA, for his continued good services to the Referees Association, and congratulated Mr. D.P. Lai on being appointed

Vice-Chairman of the Chinese Football Referees Association.

Mr. Carnell mentioned changes in the laws of Association Football, specially with regard to obstruction and the throw-in, which had been referred to in newspapers. These, he said, should be discussed well before the next season started.

**OFFICERS ELECTED**  
The following officers were elected:

Chairman, Mr. L.G. Young; Vice-Chairman, Mr. A.G.B. Carnell; Hon. Sec. and Treas., Mr. J.G. Padley; Committee members, Messrs. A. H. Pittard, D.P. Lai and Capt. A.R. Bisset.

The meeting closed with a vote of thanks proposed by Capt. Bisset to the outgoing officers for their splendid work during the past season. It was decided to hold the first meeting of the new Committee on Wednesday, August 29, at the FA office, Prince's Building, at a time to be announced later.

## British Women Athletes Enter The Modern Age

London, July 24. British women athletes will no longer be "old-fashioned."

A new regulation has been passed which will at least allow them to look the equals of their rivals on the track. They may now wear shorts and vests in keeping with the modern age.

Hitherto, rather oddly in a nation which is as emancipated as any other when it comes to benchmark, the British Amateur Athletic Association had rules which were years out of date.

They were made when bathing beauties wore dresses below the knee and were in harmony with such old-fashioned wear. Gradually the girls themselves modified their attire but they did so with the possibility of being refused the right to appear on the track and they still complained that runners from other nations laughed at them when they saw what they were wearing.

Today, that is all over. A new rule states "Clothing must be clean and so designed and worn as not to make an indecent display of the person and must include dark shorts."

And the British girls themselves are sure that they will now not only look nicer but be able to put even better performances, being no longer hampered by too much clothing. —Reuter.

## 2,000 Guineas North British Golf Tourney

Harrogate, Yorkshire, July 24.

T. Verity of Malaya had a first round of 75 over the 180 Course when the North British 2,000 Guineas professional golf tournament started here today.

The 90-holes tournament is being played over the neighbouring Pannal and Oakdale Courses.

The leaders on each course at the end of the first round were: Pannal—63: Arthur Lees (Surrey); Oakdale—63: Peter Thomson (Australia); 69: R. Jorman (Frenton); Tom Halliburton (North Middlesex); Art Clark (United States).

Oakdale—63: J. Hargreaves (Sutton Coldfield); 67: Richard Burton (Combe Hill); N. Sutton (Leigh); Dai Rees (South Horke). Half the field played on each course today. Tomorrow they change courses and after the first 36 holes a maximum of 100 will play a third round on Thursday. Then there will be a further reduction so that a maximum of 60 play the final two rounds on Friday. —Reuter.

## Russian Soccer Fans Asked To Be Objective

Moscow, July 24. The leading Russian sports newspaper, Soviet Sport, has appealed to soccer fans here to be kind to the referees.

Some fans, the newspaper said, in excesses of feeling, sometimes forgot themselves so far as to hurl "epithets" at the referees.

The newspaper asked the fans to "control their feelings" and to "be objective." —Associated Press.

## Johnny Leach To Play Here Next Month

Hongkong Team For World Table Tennis Championships

The English holder of the world Table Tennis singles Championship, Johnny Leach, will be seen in action in Hongkong next month. Leach and his French partner, Michael Engemann, are expected to arrive here on August 13. They are on a world tour.

Arrangements for their visit are in the hands of the Hongkong Table-Tennis Association which held a meeting at the New Cafe de Luxe last night to discuss the matter.

It was decided to stage a series of games between the visitors and the Colony's stars. The games will be played at the Southern Playground Covered Court on August 14, 15 and 16.

The matches which will be played under Davis Cup style—four singles and a doubles—will commence at 8 p.m. each night. The meeting also decided to issue an invitation to H. E. the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, to see the exhibition.

A sub-committee, with Mr. Ip Kan-chiu as chairman, was elected to finalise arrangements for the forthcoming exhibitions. Another sub-committee, with Mr. Chung Wing-kuang (President of the Hongkong Table-Tennis Association) as chairman, was also appointed to handle the sale of tickets.

**WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS**  
The Hongkong players to take part have not been selected but the following will probably represent the Colony: Sit Shui-chu, Fu Ki-tong, Keung Wing-ning and Chung Chin-sing.

The meeting also decided to send a team to participate in the world championships to be played in Bombay from February 1 to February 10 next year. The Hongkong contingent will comprise both men and women players.

The invitation to take part in the Bombay championships was sent to the Hongkong Table-Tennis Association by the Table Tennis Federation of India which conducts the World Championships.

## Ford Konno To Swim Against John Marshall

Detroit, July 24. An 18-year-old schoolboy from Hawaii will make a bid for recognition as the world's greatest swimmer.

He is Ford Konno, a little fellow who eats enormous quantities of rice and swims better than most fish.

Konno is here to compete in the National AAU outdoor swimming and diving meet which opens tomorrow. Already he is acclaimed by some of the foremost coaches as a top notch swimmer.

Konno will challenge John Marshall, defending champion, in three free-style races from 400 to 1,500 metres.

Bob Kipphut, who is Marshall's coach at Yale, said, "Konno is five seconds faster than Marshall and seven seconds better than Hirohisa Furuhashi, the Japanese." —Associated Press.

## Britain's Contribution To Prague Film Festival Makes Critic See Red

They are holding a Film Festival in Prague and the Iron Curtain has been raised to permit one British film to be shown.

What an opportunity to present to the uniformed Czechs the British way of life! What a chance to show the Communist Press that life in the Western World is not as decadent, corrupt and dishonest as they usually make it out to be!

Which film has been entered? So help me, it is "The Browning Version," the story of a broken-down and frustrated schoolmaster whose embittered wife is having an affair with one of his colleagues.

Just think of the political propaganda that can be made out of this by an astute Communist journalist.

"These are typical British teachers," he can write. "No wonder the children of the capitalists are raised with false values and ideals."

The showing of "The Browning Version" in Prague should be cancelled immediately. The Rank Organisation, who entered for the Festival, ought to have known better.

Last November the copyright of the works of Oscar Wilde expired. In other words, his plays and books became available to all without payment.

I have been waiting ever since to hear that his witliest and best-known play was to be turned into a movie.

"The Importance of Being Earnest" is to be filmed by Associated British next October. The production will be in Technicolor, and will be produced and directed by Mario Zampi and his unit, who made "Laughter in Paradise."

How mediocre can cabaret in London get? In recent weeks I have seen acts that would hardly rate a round of applause in a third-rate revue. I am surprised late nighters show such patience.

Continental ladies have been imported whose talents do not equal their looks. American girls have travelled thousands of miles to sing tired old tunes. I spare their blushes and do not mention their names. But I will name some British artists who would be good in cabaret. Tessie O'Shea and Betty Driver, for instance. Happily, every now and then there are exceptions among our visitors, and I recommend a visit to the Embassy Club to see Rosalind Courtwright, an American singer who really can sing.

Since the blistering critical assault made on him for his interpretation of "Hamlet," Alec Guinness has been cautiously deciding on his next role.

He has turned down offers for Hollywood films. "It might be misinterpreted if I went to America," he told me. He has read several plays. But finally he has decided to appear in a film. He will play the title role in a screen adaptation of Arnold Bennett's "The Card" which Ronald Neame and John Bryan are now preparing at Pinewood studios.

Mr. Guinness has chosen wisely. "The Card" is particularly suitable for his talents and his physique. "Hamlet," apparently, wasn't.

Pity the poor film star, Constantine Smith, who was summarily taken out of the cast of "House on the Square" and replaced by Ann Blyth, is back in favour with her employers.

Darryl Zanuck has taken a look at her first week's work in her new Hollywood film and extended her contract by another year. Yet Miss Smith is unhappy to hear work. Add to it husband Bryan Forbes, for 8,000 miles separate them.

Mr. Forbes has decided to end this misery. He has given up a leading part in the forthcoming David Lean picture, "The Sound Barrier," sold up his home and his belongings and departs for Hollywood this week.

When he gets there he will look for a job. How about it, Mr. Zanuck?

—JACK DAVIES?



The "map" with Jean Peters

## It's Better Than Kissing The Mike Says PAUL DOUGLAS

The rapid rise of Paul Douglas to romantic stardom has amazed no one so much as it has Paul Douglas. The neither too slim, nor too handsome actor, whose latest film, "Love That Brute," is now at the Roxy and Broadway Theatres, has only one possible explanation for the sizzling effect he is having on American females.

"I must just be the relief guy from the handsome hero type," he insists. "One look at me and the girls figure I must have something to make up for this map."

"The reason men like me too is they can look up at the screen and say, 'if that character can get a 'cute looking' dame like that, it certainly could happen to me.'"

Whatever the explanation, the fact remains that Paul Douglas, who started out to be a character actor, in "A Letter to Three Wives" has since become one of Hollywood's outstanding attractions to the American female.

In "Everybody Does It" he played love scenes with his screen wife, Celeste Holm, and the other woman, Linda Darnell. In "The Blue Lick" he romanced with German actress Bruni Lobel, and in "Love That Brute" he triumphs over Cesar Romero in the race for the affections of Jean Peters.

Though Douglas is surprised at his lately discovered Casanova ability, he is quite obviously not too annoyed about it.

"I came to Hollywood to be a character actor," he says, "and they stick me in love scenes. But I'm ready and willing to do them. It's certainly better than the old days on the radio when all I kissed were 'cold mikes.'"

In "Love That Brute" Douglas plays the role of a genial motorist whose murderous reputation is widespread, but who actually wouldn't hurt a flea. Jean Peters plays the girl who loves that

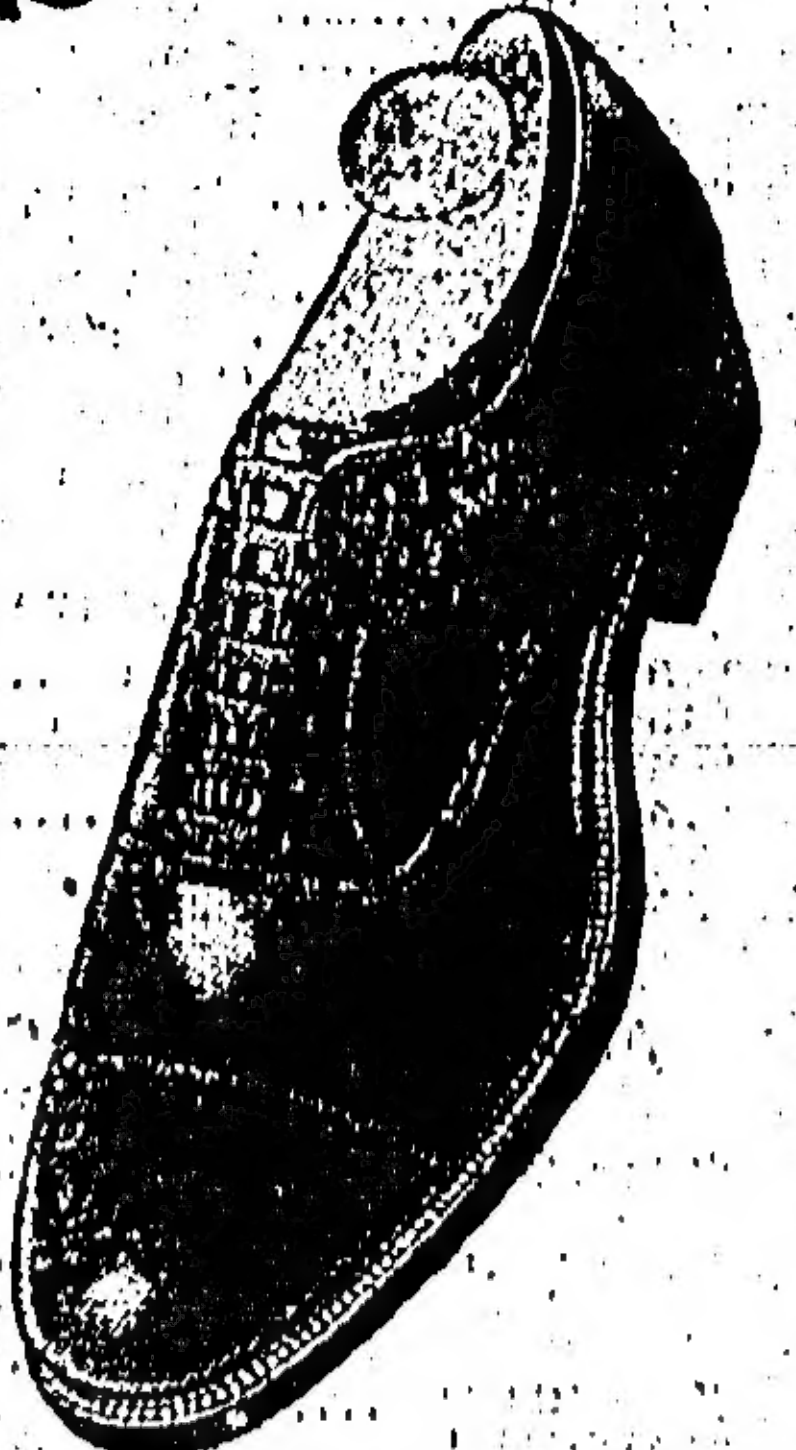
## Stanley Camp Boys To See Film Preview

Boys of the Stanley Boys' Camp are to see a special preview of the Eagle-Lion film "Destination Moon" at the Roxy Theatre tomorrow morning.

They will then write essays on "My Trip to the Moon" in competition for prizes donated by the Philippine Air Lines, Inc. In addition, the winning contestants will be taken on a trip to Kefauver Airport to see a FAL DC-0 plane.

The film, produced in the Hollywood Studios of the J. Arthur Rank Organisation, will be generally released in Hongkong some time in the autumn.

## Softens Sidewalks



WALK-OVER Main Spring Arch

There's a shock-absorber of resilient steel and live rubber in this Walk-Over Main Spring Arch shoe. Cushions sidewalk jolts that tire you out.

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340 Queen's Road, West, Tel: 36204

## Mistral Slows Down Tour de France

Gap, July 24.

Breyens, of Belgium, won the 19th stage of the Tour de France cycle race today from Marseilles to Gap, a distance of 208 kilometres.

Breyens' time was 7 hrs. 15 mins. 41 secs. He was followed by Gino Bartali (Italy) in 7 hrs. 17 mins. 14 secs. and by Florenzo Magni (Italy), Louis Robic (Paris), Stan Ockers (Belgium), Raphael Geminiani (France) and Ugo Koblet (Switzerland).

The general classification after the 19th stage was:  
1. Koblet (Switzerland) 110 hrs. 53 mins. 51 secs.  
2. Geminiani (France) 110 hrs. 55 mins. 13 secs.  
3. Lucien Lazarides (France) 111 hrs. 1 min. 40 secs.  
4. Bartali (Italy) 111 hrs. 10 mins. 48 secs.  
5. Bartoli (France) 111 hrs. 11 mins. 20 secs.  
6. Ockers (Belgium) 111 hrs. 14 mins. 25 secs.  
7. Bobet (France) 111 hrs. 14 mins. 25 secs.

The mistral, the strong cold dry north wind which is the plague of Marseilles and the Rhone Valley, slowed up the riders today on the first Alpine stage of the Tour.

Even on the 20 kilometres of motor highway from Marseilles to Aix-en-Provence no speed was developed and at Manosque, the flying check point, the riders passed in a bunch half an hour behind schedule.

At the feeding point of Sisteron, 79 kilometres from the finish, they were still bunched together and 44 minutes behind.

Gino Bartali, of Italy, was first over the Sagnes Pass, 50 kilometres from the finishing post, followed by Raphael Geminiani (France), Ugo Koblet, of Switzerland, Robic (Paris), Stan Ockers (Belgium) and Lucien Lazarides (France) in that order. —Reuter.

**TOUR OF W. GERMANY**  
Mannheim, July 24.

W. Peeters, of Belgium, won the fourth stage today of the 3,186-kilometre cycle race round West Germany. He covered the 204-kilometre from Bonn to Mannheim in 8 hrs. 44 mins.

Rudi Thietzen, of Germany, was second in 8 hrs. 44 mins. 1 sec. and Oudio de Sanli, of Italy, was third in 8 hrs. 44 mins. 2 secs.

The first three in the general classification are:

## Major League Baseball

New York, July 24.

Left fielder Gene Woodling and first baseman Johnny Mize hammered home runs into the right field stands today as the world champion New York Yankees maintained their mastery over the Cleveland Indians in the American League today with a 3-2 victory.

Chicago plays at Boston and Detroit at Washington in night games.

In the National League, the Brooklyn Dodgers, powered by homers by first baseman Gil Hodges and catcher Roy Campanella, defeated the Chicago Cubs 6-3 in a 10-inning game.

There are three National League night games scheduled: New York at Pittsburgh, Boston at Cincinnati and Philadelphia at Saint Louis.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

New York ..... 3 R H E  
Cleveland ..... 2 7 1  
Winning pitcher: Vic Raschi, loser: Early Wynn.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

Brooklyn ..... 6 R H E  
Chicago ..... 3 8 0  
Winning pitcher: Clyde King, loser: Paul Minner. —Associated Press.



**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

**SAILINGS TO**

"SHENKING"	Keelung, Cheribon, Samarang, Sourabaya	5 p.m. 25th July
"YUNNAN"	Bangkok, Penang, Singapore	10 a.m. 27th July
"SZECHUEN"	Bangkok, Penang, Singapore	5 p.m. 27th July
"HUPH"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 31st July
"ROOCHOW"	Keelung, Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 1st Aug.
"SHENKING"	Keelung, Singapore, Penang & Malacca	5 p.m. 1st Aug.
"PAKHAI"	Bangkok, Penang, Singapore	3 p.m. 3rd Aug.
"SINKIANG"	Bangkok, Penang, Singapore	5 p.m. 3rd Aug.
"ANSHUN"	Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 8th Aug.
"YOOHOU"	Bangkok	5 p.m. 10th Aug.
"KWEIYANG"	Djakarta	5 p.m. 13th Aug.

**ARRIVALS FROM**

"SHANSHI"	Osaka	20th July
"SZECHUEN"	Bangkok	20th July
"SHENKING"	Keelung	30th July
"PAKHAI"	Sibu	31st July
"SINKIANG"	Singapore	1st Aug.
"ANSHUN"	Singapore	2nd Aug.

**A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD. JOINT SERVICE**

**SAILINGS TO**

"TAIYUAN"	Kure, Yokkaichi, Yokohama & Kobe	4 p.m. 25th July
"FENGNING"	Kure, Yokkaichi, Nagoya, Shimonoseki & Kure	27th July
"CHANGTE"	Japan	15th Aug.
"TAIYUAN"	Sydney & Melbourne	15th Aug.

**ARRIVALS FROM**

"FENGNING"	Melbourne & Manila	In Port
"TAIYUAN"	Sydney & Brisbane	In Port
"CHANGTE"	Australia & Manila	9th Aug.
"TAIYUAN"	Japan	15th Aug.

**BLUE FUNNEL LINE**

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"PATROCLUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	8th Aug.
"ARNEAS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	8th Aug.
"AUTOMEDON"	Havre, London & Holland	23rd Aug.
"AGAPENOR"	Dublin & Liverpool	25th Aug.

**Scheduled Sailings from Europe**

Balls	Liverpool	1st Aug.
Balls	Rotterdam	5th Aug.
Balls	—	14th Aug.
Balls	—	15th Aug.
Balls	—	29th Aug.
Balls	—	4th Sept.
Balls	—	8th Sept.
Balls	—	15th Sept.
Balls	—	25th Sept.

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S. Loading Swansea before Liverpool.  
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HK/Singapore (DC-4)	1.00 p.m. Wed.	6.10 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Manila/B.N. Borneo (DC-3)	1.00 a.m. Wed.	4.45 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Hongkong (DC-3)	7.00 a.m. Fri.	4.00 p.m. Fri.

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**ARRIVALS**

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"BENVOLICHO"	J.R. via Singapore	20th July
"BENMIOR"	—	12th Aug.
"BENALDER"	—	19th Aug.
"BENNEVIS"	—	24th Aug.
"BENVANNOCH"	—	18th Sept.
"BENAVON"	—	23rd Sept.

**SAILINGS** Loading on or abt.

"BENVOLICHO"	Landed, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp	21st July
"BENMIOR"	Havre, Rotterdam & Antwerp	18th Aug.
"BENNEVIS"	Avonmouth, London & Middlesbrough	20th Aug.
"BENALDER"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	8th Sept.
"BENVANNOCH"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Avonmouth & Hull	23rd Sept.

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News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.

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**NOTICE**

**WILLIAM POWELL, LTD.**

NOTICE is hereby given that the Forty-fifth Ordinary Yearly Meeting of Shareholders will be held in the Jacobean Room, Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on Friday, 31st August, 1951, at 11.45 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ended 28th February, 1951, and to re-elect a Director and appoint Auditor.

By Order of the Board,  
G. M. MACWHINNIE,  
Acting Secretary.

Hongkong, 16th July, 1951.

**NOTICE**

**WILLIAM POWELL, LTD.**

NOTICE is hereby given that an Extraordinary Meeting of the Members of William Powell Limited will be held at the Jacobean Room, Hong Kong Hotel, on Friday, the 31st day of August, 1951, at Noon (or as soon thereafter as the Annual General Meeting to be held at 11.45 a.m. on that date shall have been concluded) for the purpose of considering and if thought fit passing as a Special resolution the following resolution that is to say:—

"That the Company be wound up voluntarily and that David Lamb Prophet and John Yardley Vernon Hunt be appointed jointly and severally to act as liquidators for the purpose of such winding-up."

By Order of the Board,  
G. M. MACWHINNIE,  
Acting Secretary.

Hongkong, 16th July, 1951.

**NOTICE**

**WILLIAM POWELL, LTD.**

Any objection to the proposed change of name must be sent to the REGISTRAR OF SHIPPING at HONG KONG within SEVEN days from the appearance of this advertisement.

Dated at HONG KONG the 23rd day of July 1951.

Moller Line Limited.  
J. B. ANDERSON  
Director

**NOTICE**

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Dated at HONG KONG the 23rd day of July 1951.

Moller Line Limited.  
J. B. ANDERSON  
Director

**OFFICIAL NOTICE**

Proposal to change a Ship's name.

We Moller Line Ltd. of Queen's Building, Hongkong hereby give notice that in consequence of Company policy. We have applied to the Minister of Transport, under Section 47 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, in respect of the Steamship "Louise Moller" of HONG KONG REGISTRY Official Number 140,322 Gross tonnage 2,648 tons Register tonnage 1,064 tons, presently owned by Moller Line Limited for permission to change her name to "MOUNT CAMERON" and to have her registered in the new name at the Port of HONG KONG as owned by Moller Line Limited, Queen's Building, Hong Kong.

Any objection to the proposed change of name must be sent to the REGISTRAR OF SHIPPING at HONG KONG within SEVEN days from the appearance of this advertisement.

Dated at HONG KONG the 23rd day of July 1951.

Moller Line Limited.  
J. B. ANDERSON  
Director

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Hotel - Restaurant Manager, top calibre man with excellent references seeks position. Thorough experience in kitchen and cost control. Also with knowledge of good food recipes and the serving of food in an attractive manner. Please write Box 24, "China Mail."

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are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godowns, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Monday, 30th July, 1951.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined. No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after 31st July, 1951, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before 15th August, 1951 or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

CIE DES MESSEAGERIES MARITIMES  
Hongkong, 24th July, 1951.

**PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS**

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post, South China Sunday Post-Herald, and China Mail Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

**ORDERS BOOKED**

**NOTICE**

**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG**

**IN THE GOODS OF JEAN VICTOR GUERIN, other-wise known as JEAN GUERIN, late of Hong Kong, deceased.**

NOTICE is hereby given that the Court has by virtue of Section 88 of the Probate Ordinance 1927, made an Order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 22nd day of August, 1951.

All creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated this 24th day of July, 1951.

DEACONS,  
Solicitors,  
Princes Building,  
Hong Kong.

**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES**

CIE DES MESSEAGERIES MARITIMES

Consignees per Company's s.s. "EPINAL"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godowns, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Monday, 30th July, 1951.

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CIE DES MESSEAGERIES MARITIMES  
Hongkong, 24th July, 1951.

**P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES**

**PENINSULA & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.**

**Passenger/Freight Service**

Outwards	Leaves London	Arrives Hongkong
s.s. "CANTON"	20th June	20th July
s.s. "CANTON"	20th July	20th August
s.s. "CORBI"	23rd August	24th September
s.s. "CANTON"	20th September	22nd October

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
s.s. "CANTON"	2nd August	1st September
s.s. "CANTON"	31st August	1st October
s.s. "CORBI"	24th September	20th October
s.s. "CANTON"	20th October	20th November

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London.

**Freight Service**

Outwards	Due Hongkong	From
m.v. "BOUDAN"	2nd Aug.	London & Continent

Homewards: Leaves Hongkong For London & Continent

s.s. "SINGAPORE" 20th July

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, London, Hamburg, Antwerp & Rotterdam, with liberty to call at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of all in Bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited passenger accommodation.

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m.s. "SANTHA"	due 31st July	from Calcutta, Hongkong via Straits
	sails 2nd Aug.	for Japan
m.s. "SIDDHANTA"	due 6th Aug.	from Japan for Singapore, Penang, Hongkong & Calcutta
	sails 8th Aug.	

\* These ships have refrigerated cargo space.

**P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE**

s.s. "SILYANA"	In Port	from Persian Gulf, Bombay, Straits, & Saigon
s.s. "ORDIA"	due 25th July	from Karachi, Bombay, Colombo via Straits for Japan
	sails 25th July	

**EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.**

s.s. "EASTERN" sails 25th July for Sydney & Melbourne.

Accepting cargo on through bills of lading for Trans-Manila & Pacific Island Ports.

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to:  
**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.**  
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN** By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

GORILLA! ME SAW A GORILLA IN WINDOW—UPSTAIRS! A GORILLA ON A MID-WESTERN FARM? NOW—LOTHAR! ME KNOW. GORILLA WHEN SEE? WHEN INTO WOODS. IT WAS PROBABLY A BEARDED TRAMP. THINGS LOOK STRANGE AT NIGHT, LOTHAR.

**FERD'NAND** Dirty Dog By Mik

ME SAW A GORILLA IN WINDOW—UPSTAIRS! A GORILLA ON A MID-WESTERN FARM? NOW—LOTHAR! ME KNOW. GORILLA WHEN SEE? WHEN INTO WOODS. IT WAS PROBABLY A BEARDED TRAMP. THINGS LOOK STRANGE AT NIGHT, LOTHAR.

**NANCY** Missing The Scoop By Ernie Bushmiller

BOY—IT'S HOT TODAY. OH, SLUGG. WILL YOU HELP ME TURN THIS HANDLE? NIX—IT'S TOO HOT. YOU CAN'T GET ME TO TURN A CLOTHES WRINGER—I'M NO DOPE. OH, YES, YOU ARE. ICE CREAM FREEZER.

**JOHNNY HAZARD** By Frank Robbins

WELL, NEXT STOP THE AIRPORT... THEN HOME! GOSH... WHEN YOU WERE COMING BACK TO THE STRAITS WITH THE STACY... CORRY, I'LL JAIL, BUT I'VE GOT A JOB TO DO HERE... I WONDER WHAT HAPPENED TO THAT HORRIBLE WOMAN, SABLE! THAT'LL GIVE YOU SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT ON THE LONG TRIP HOME, MONEY! BETTER GET ABOARD NOW—IT'S TIME! HOW TOUCHING! ALL REVOLVING, EL, MR. HAZARD? BUT I'M HERE TO GIVE YOU A BIG HELLO!

**Requisition Stirrs Ire**

Vienna, July 24.

Several delegations of the population of Moebling, a Vienna suburb in the Russian Zone, during the last few days have protested against the requisitioning of their flats or houses by the Soviet occupation power, the Austrian Chancellor, Dr Leopold Figl, told the Austrian Cabinet meeting today.

The Austrian Under-Secretary of State for the Interior, M. Ferdinand Graf, stated today that a house in Moebling was taken away from its inhabitants to make room for the Secretary-General of the Communist World Federation of Trade Unions, Mr. Louis Solmitz, who, since the WFTU moved from Paris to Vienna a few months ago, had been living in a hotel in another Russian district of the city.

M. Graf also said that at present altogether 19 officials of the WFTU "uninvitedly" are staying in Vienna and that probably most of the newly-requisitioned accommodation is for their use. Among them, he stated, were French, Belgians, English, Americans and Italians.

Thus, the Under-Secretary stated, the Soviet authorities confiscated accommodation which is not for the use of the occupation authorities, an action which he claimed was a violation of the Allied Control Agreement.—Reuter.

**ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES CERTIFICATES**

Application Forms for Essential Supplies Certificates may be obtained from South China Morning Post Limited.

**10 CENTS EACH.**

**RODO HOUSE**

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High class cuisine where meals cost 1/2 per day.

Car provided for convenient travel.

Register now, to avoid disappointment.

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V. H. Chan, Manager.









## Alleged Robbers On Trial

Three Shanghai Chinese stood in the dock at the Criminal Sessions this morning, charged before Mr Justice Scholes and a jury of two women and five men, with robbing a fellow native and his wife at Tsun Wan on May 12.

Mr A. Hooton, Crown Counsel, assisted by Det. Insp. W. H. Summers, prosecuted.

The complainant, Wong Kwok-hung, testified that it was at 5.30 p.m. when two strangers entered his hut at Old Street where he was resting with his wife and child. One of these intruders was armed. Switching off the lights, the taller of the two men told him and his wife not to move and made both of them sit on the bed with the mosquito net lowered. The strangers spoke Mandarin with a Shanghai accent.

Wong said that by the light of the torches the men carried he saw faintly what was going on and he also heard them ransacking his trunk which was in his bed. After half an hour in his hut, the men decamped. Following them outside to shout for help, he saw there were three men running away.

### VALUABLES MISSING

He reported the robbery to the Police and then went home to check his belongings, said the witness. He found that two wrist-watches, his wife's gold chain, a gold ring and a bangle were missing from his bedside trunk. On May 30 at Shamshuipo Police Station he identified the two watches.

Det. Tsang Sin told of the arrest of the first and second accused in Old Street on May 28 and of the arrest of the third accused at the Tak Fung Enam Factory, Tsun Wan, the following day.

PC Au Yung-kwan said that on May 29 as a result of what the second accused told him, he went with him to a pawnshop at Shanghai Street and recovered a wrist-watch. The following day he went to Tsun Wan and later recovered another wrist-watch from another pawnshop.

Pawnbroker Wong Keung said that the ladies' wrist-watch was pawned on May 14 for \$150. He surrendered it to the Police on May 29 when they went to his shop with the second accused.

Pawnbroker Leung Yin said that the men's wrist-watch was pawned at his shop on May 14 for \$80. He produced the watch for the Police on May 30.

The trial is proceeding.

## IN CRITICAL CONDITION

Mr J. P. Robinson, old and well-known resident who was found in a condition of collapse at his home early yesterday morning, has not yet recovered consciousness, according to a report from the Queen Mary Hospital.

Mr Robinson was found unconscious near the staircase of No 4 Conduit Road. His condition is reported to be very critical.

## No Clearance Papers

For leaving Tsun Wan without clearance papers yesterday, Yu Sang-fu, 49, master of trading junk 207T, was fined \$20 by Mr T. B. Low at the Marine Court this morning.

Defendant, who was on his way to Houng Hou with 100 piculs of bean residue and was intercepted off Lyemun Pass, said: "I do not know the regulations; there is no reason why I should not obtain clearance when it doesn't cost me anything."

## NOT PROPERLY MANNED

Intercepted by Lt. Torr, of naval launch Y16, off Shek O, Chu Chau early this morning, Leung Kau, master of a motor junk, was fined \$200 by Mr T. B. Low at the Marine Court for failing to carry a certificated master and a certificated engineer.

Another charge of carrying excess passengers against Leung, who was coming in from Macao to Cheung Chau, was withdrawn.

## Will The Ending Be As Happy?



The Persian Premier, Dr. Mossadegh and Mr. Averell Harriman smile broadly as they greet each other upon the arrival of President Truman's envoy in Teheran to hold talks on the oil crisis. There are indications that Mr. Harriman has made definite progress and that he will be able to smile just as happily when he has completed his mission.

## 234,000 Japanese Die In Russian Camps Says White Paper

Tokyo, July 25. The Japanese Government today wrote off 234,000 Japanese as having died in Russian prison camps and appealed for United Nations intervention to save an estimated 77,000 survivors, which it said are still in Communist hands and 29,000 others whose fate is unknown.

The Government's action, in answer to a new wave of demonstrations recently for the return of the missing men, was timed to focus attention anew on the controversial issue of what Russia has done with its POWs, as preparations were being made to finalise the Japanese peace treaty.

The White Paper, reviewing the missing POW problem in which the government made its appeal, asked the UN General Assembly to take up the question for the second time at its next general session in Paris in September, only a few days after the signing of the Japanese peace treaty scheduled for September 4-8 at San Francisco. It revealed that Prime Minister Shigeru Yoshida had sent two letters to President Nasser, one on May 4 and June 19 this year. In the second, he had requested the UN ad hoc commission on prisoners of war to come to Japan to "carry out the necessary survey and investigation here."

The release of the White Paper stirred up once again an issue which, more than any other, has caused strong Japanese resentment against Russia. Since the surrender of Japan, it has been the cause of fearful demonstrations all over Japan.

In Tokyo, old men, women and children besieged the Diet Building and the Soviet Embassy building, where sitdown strikes were staged. It was also the cause of the most heated arguments between the Soviet delegate in the Allied Council for Japan and the American, British Commonwealth and Chinese representatives and caused the boycott of the Council for several months by the Soviets.

The approach of the Japanese peace treaty has been accompanied by a new series of demands for Soviet action on this question. The White Paper, quoting one Foreign Ministry spokesman, said, "It is regrettable to think that many of our nationals are still detained in a foreign land and unable to return home even when the signing of the peace treaty is now close at hand."

Among the numerous problems that have to be dealt with in settling the aftermath of the war, the repatriation problem is the most important, a humanitarian standpoint.

The White Paper, on the basis of interrogations of families who have relatives missing in Communist territory and of repatriates from Siberia, listed 77,037 still living, 234,161 dead and 22,797 missing.

## Soldiers Plead Guilty To Offences: Sent To Prison

Two soldiers of the RASC, Shamshuipo Camp, who changed their pleas to guilty were sentenced to various terms of imprisonment with hard labour by the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice Gould, in the Criminal Sessions this morning.

L/Cpl Alfred Ashkettle, 21, who pleaded guilty to causing grievous bodily harm to Chu Chi-wing, was sentenced to two years and six months; and Pte Hubert Prior, 26, received the same term when he pleaded guilty to causing grievous bodily harm to Chan Kong-lin and a further six months for indecently assaulting Chan Kong-lin.

Originally the two accused were jointly indicted on the following counts: That both of them on June 17, 1951, robbed Chu Chi-wing of a wrist watch; that they unlawfully and maliciously caused grievous bodily harm to Chu Chi-wing on the same date; that they unlawfully and maliciously caused grievous bodily harm to Chan Kong-lin on the same date; that they indecently assaulted Chan Kong-lin on the same date; and that they robbed Chu Chi-wing of half a gallon of petrol on the same date.

When the accused were arraigned before his Lordship at Wednesday last they pleaded not guilty to all the charges. After the accused had changed their pleas this morning, the Prosecutor informed the Court that the Crown would not be offering any evidence against them on the other counts which they pleaded not guilty.

Mr D. E. Greenfield, acting Crown Counsel, assisted by Det. Insp. J. Andrews, prosecuted. The accused were defended by Mr V. L. J. D'Alton, instructed by Major A. N. Hicks, Deputy Assistant Director of Army Legal Services.

The trial which was to have opened yesterday was adjourned to this morning due to the indisposition of Major Hicks.

Mr D'Alton informed the Court this morning that since yesterday they had been able to take further instructions from the two accused who on arrival had pleaded not guilty to all the charges.

Both the first and the second accused desired at this stage to ask leave of the Court to withdraw their pleas of not guilty to the two counts of assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm and substitute them for pleas of guilty, said Defence Counsel.

Prior asked leave of the Court to withdraw his plea of not guilty to the indecent assault count and substitute therefor a plea of guilty, Mr D'Alton said. In respect of all the other counts the plea of not guilty was maintained.

The Prosecutor said that in view of the new pleas, the Crown would not offer any evidence on the charges to which the accused had pleaded not guilty.

When asked to confirm the changes in pleas as stated by his Counsel, Ashkettle said he would plead guilty only to the second count, i.e. causing grievous bodily harm to Chu Chi-wing.

Prior told his Lordship he would plead guilty to the charges of causing grievous bodily harm to Chan Kong-lin and indecently assaulting Chan Kong-lin.

His Lordship remarked to Mr D'Alton that the accused's pleas were not the same as those which had been put forward by the Crown. Mr D'Alton said that there seemed to be some misunderstanding. He understood from his learned friend, however, that even if this was so, the position would remain the same as before.

Mr Greenfield informed his Lordship that the Crown would offer no evidence against the two accused in respect of the counts to which they had pleaded not guilty.

The Jury of five men and two women were directed to return formal verdicts in respect of the five counts.

**PROSECUTION STORY**  
Mr Greenfield said that accused having spent the afternoon of June 17 together on leave in Victoria started, Counsel suggested being bored with life by stealing a motor-car.

They drove the car around the island and appeared to have visited Shek O where they discarded a spare wheel and the tool kit, which had since been recovered.

About 4.0 p.m. they proceeded along Mount Davis Road and at this place they found a motor-car parked by the roadside. In that vehicle were a young Chinese man and a young Chinese

## Living Language

Why we say A Feather in His Cap.

For every enemy slain, the North American Indian added a new feather to his headdress.

Thus a feather in the cap was considered a distinction among braves, and in course of time the phrase has come to mean any sort of distinction or matter for pride.

The habit seems to be instinctive, for a game-keeper who shoots a Jay will pluck a feather from its wing to stick in his hat, and a sportsman takes pride in decorating himself with a feather from the first woodcock to fall to his gun.

## FAILED TO NOTIFY

A fine of \$25 each was imposed on Ting Ka-chun, owner of steel lighter 1751V, and Fung Kau-kee, former owner of the lighter, by Mr T. B. Low at the Marine Court this morning for failing to notify the Director of Marine of the change of ownership of the vessel.

According to Sub-Inspector Kong Sai-lun, the second defendant sold the lighter to the first defendant for \$10,000 last December and no report of the transaction to the Marine Department was made. On July 14 the lighter was located at a shipyard in Cheungshawan. On board the vessel were 75 tons of heavy diesel oil which formed another charge against Ting for a breach of his licence.

Ting, however, was discharged by Mr Low on the second count for having the oil on board, saying that in his opinion the charge was improperly laid and that the defendant should be charged under the Dangerous Goods Ordinance.

## INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION

The five teams are: ARSENAL; CROCODILE; EVERETT; WALSH; and READING.

## CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

1. In Edinburgh, Scotland. 2. Pinedale. 3. Australia. 4. Rapunzel. 5. The rabbit. (The name is still sometimes applied to it in the fur trade. 6. The Arctic Circle, the Antarctic Circle, Tropic of Cancer and Tropic of Capricorn.

## SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



Printed and published by WILLIAM ALLEN GREENHALL for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

## Guerillas Seize Soviet Advisers

Seventeen Communist soldiers were killed and three were wounded, when a party of Nationalist guerrillas attacked a Soviet adviser in the East River, Kwangtung, on the Monday evening, according to a Chinese Press report.

The report stated that the boat was en route from Wei-yung to Laolung with 30 Communist soldiers and officers, accompanied by two Soviet advisers for the inspection of mines in Eastern Kwangtung, when she was fired on by the guerrillas.

The vessel was seized and burned by the guerrillas. It is reported that the Soviet advisers and two Communist officers were taken prisoner. Six soldiers managed to escape.

## Dewey Leaves For Saigon

Governor Thomas Dewey, who has been on a visit to Hongkong this week, left at 12.15 p.m. today by an American Air Force plane for Saigon.

He was accompanied by Mr Paul Lockwood. At the airport to bid him farewell were the United States Consul-General, Mr Walter McConaughy, and Mr Paul Frillman, Director of USIS.

## MAN KNOCKED DOWN BY CAR

A Chinese man, about 45, was knocked down by a vehicle in Nathan Road near Chung Sha Road at about 8.40 this morning. It was reported that the car did not stop and the man was left lying on the road with head injuries.

## Tried To Smuggle Out Films

For attempting to export 12 boxes of films without a licence on the my Tai Loy at Tak Koo Wharf, the Comnaught Road Central, yesterday morning, Ho Wal, 32, unemployed, was fined \$50 or 10 days by Mr Hing-shing Lo this morning at Central Revenue Inspector D. Knox said the films, worth about \$100, were discovered on Ho's person when he was searched by Revenue officers. The goods were ordered to be confiscated.

## Condition Unchanged

The condition of Mrs J. Small, who was injured in a motor car accident on Monday morning, remains unchanged, according to a report from Kowloon Hospital this morning.

The car drove by Mr John Small, collided with a military vehicle in Shing Mun Reservoir Road.